

间接疑问句与命令

English Grammar · B2

间接疑问句

Reported questions & commands

Questions	Commands
statement order	(not) to + verb
<i>She asked where I lived</i>	<i>He told me to wait</i>

Reported questions & commands: reference card grid

转述**问题**时, 语序要变回**陈述句语序** (主语 + 动词), 并去掉问号。

- **Yes/No 问句** → 用 **if / whether** 引导。
- **特殊疑问句** → 用原来的**疑问词** (what、where...) 引导。

{en: She| 她 / asked| 问 / where| 哪里 / I| 我 / lived| 住 / .}

她问我住在哪里。(原话: “Where do you live?”)

{en: He| 他 / asked| 问 / if| 是否 / I| 我 / was| (过去) / busy| 忙 / .}

他问我忙不忙。(原话: “Are you busy?”)

注意间接疑问句里**不用助动词 do / does / did**, 也**不倒装**: ~~where did I live~~ ×
→ where I lived ✓。

间接命令与请求

转述**命令、请求或建议**时, 用 **tell / ask / advise + 某人 + (not) to + 动词原形**。

{en: She| 她 / told| 叫 / me| 我 / to| (不定式) / wait| 等 / .}

她叫我等一下。(原话: “Wait.”)

{en: He| 他 / asked| 请 / me| 我 / not to| 不要 / be| (是) / late| 迟到 / .}

他请我别迟到。(原话:“*Please don't be late.*”)

注意否定命令用 **not to**:asked me **not to** go(请我别去)。

常见错误

- × ~~He asked me am I busy.~~ → ✓ He asked me **if I was** busy. — 不能把原话直接塞进去, 要变成 if + 陈述语序。
- × ~~She said me to wait.~~ → ✓ She **told me** to wait. — 转述命令用 tell / ask / advise + 人 + to do; say 不能这样接。
- × ~~He told me don't be late.~~ → ✓ He told me **not to be** late. — 否定命令变 not to, don't 不能原样搬进转述。
- × ~~She suggested me to go home.~~ → ✓ She suggested **that I (should) go** home. / She suggested **going** home. — suggest 后面不能接“人 + to do”。