

Imperatives

English Grammar · A1

命令与指示

Imperatives

Verb!	Don't ...	... please
base verb	negative	polite
<i>Open the door.</i>	<i>Don't be late.</i>	<i>Please sit down.</i>

Imperatives: reference card grid

祈使句 (imperatives) 用来下**命令**、给**指示**或提**请求**。直接用**动词原形**开头, **不要主语**。

{en: Open| 打开 / the| (冠词) / door| 门 / , please| 请 / .}

请把门打开。

{en: Sit| 坐 / down| 下 / .}

坐下。

否定: 前面加 **Don't**。

{en: Don't| 不要 / be| (是) / late| 迟到 / .}

别迟到。

用法要点:

- 加 **please** 更礼貌: Please come in.(请进。)
- 也用于路线、说明: Turn left.(向左转。) Mix the eggs.(把鸡蛋打匀。)

注意祈使句**不写主语**:~~You open the door~~(命令时)→ **Open** the door.

常见错误

- × ~~Please open door.~~ → ✓ Please open **the** door. — 祈使句里冠词照样不能丢。
- × ~~Don't to touch it.~~ → ✓ Don't **touch** it. — don't 后面直接跟动词原形, 不加 to。
- × ~~No talk in class!~~ → ✓ **Don't talk** in class! / No **talking**! — 禁止做某事用 don't + 原形;no 后面要用 -ing 或名词。
- × ~~You sit down!~~ → ✓ Sit down, please. — 加了 you 的命令听起来很生气;想礼貌就加 please, 或改问 Can you...?