

1 What business is for – Part 1

Name: _____ Class: _____ Date: _____

Vocabulary 词汇

Write each word three times. 把每个单词抄写三遍。

English	中文	Write it 3 times (English)
business	企业	_____
goods	商品	_____
services	服务	_____
factors of production	生产要素	_____
primary sector	第一产业	_____
secondary sector	第二产业	_____
tertiary sector	第三产业	_____

Recall

A **business** 企业 makes **goods** 商品 or provides **services** 服务 to meet people's needs and wants.

New ideas

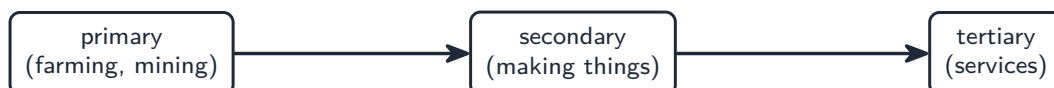
Read these first, then do the Practice.

■ 1 What business is for



A business uses **factors of production** 生产要素 (land, labour, capital) to do this.

■ 2 The three sectors



- the **primary sector** 第一产业 takes raw materials from nature;
- the **secondary sector** 第二产业 makes products;
- the **tertiary sector** 第三产业 provides services.

Watch out: a **good** is a physical product you can touch; a **service** is an action done for you. The three sectors run **primary** (raw materials) → **secondary** (making things) → **tertiary** (services) — know which is which.

Practice

Try these in order.

1.1 What is the purpose of a business? [1]

1.2 What is the difference between a good and a service? [2]

1.3 Which sector does farming belong to? [1]

1.4 Which sector does a car factory belong to? [1]

1.5 Give one example of a tertiary-sector business. [1]

1.6 Challenge. A loaf of bread reaches a shopper through three sectors. Name the sector for each: (a) the farmer growing the wheat, (b) the bakery baking the bread, (c) the shop selling it. [3]