

## Solutions

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**2.1** Similar exposure can produce different losses through vulnerability and response capacity. Compare actual housing, access and recorded impacts; do not infer vulnerability from an income label alone. A barrier may move risk downstream, so evaluate multiple places and scales. Authored points for identifying relevant evidence, explaining a supported inference and a material limit.

**3.1** Warnings supply information but need accessible response options. Drainage can reduce local impacts but takes resources and may shift water elsewhere. Evaluate transport, shelter access, maintenance, upstream/downstream effects and household evidence before a conditional recommendation. Authored points for a relevant judgement, reason tied to the case and justified qualification or method. Accept a supported alternative.