

Solutions

2.1 Answer: A. Consistency and construct evidence are different. The other options do not satisfy the stated defining conditions.

2.2 Answer: A. Gestalt accounts emphasise the structure of perception. Compare the exact process, design or evidence, rather than an associated keyword.

2.3 Use the worked case evidence to support a bounded claim and explain why a causal, universal or stronger claim needs additional evidence. The claim must fit the specific design and observed process.

3.1 True positives=18; false positives=198; all positives=216. Positive predictive value=true positives/all positives=18/216=0.0833, or 8.3%. Sensitivity=18/20=90%, which answers a different conditional question. Low base rate explains the contrast. This arithmetic is not a diagnostic recommendation. Award B1 each (authored) for the interpretation, its reasoning, a relevant limitation/alternative and an appropriate check, up to four points. Accept a different justified answer satisfying these demands.