

Solutions

2.1 Answer: A. The authority relationship defines obedience. The other options do not satisfy the stated defining conditions.

2.2 Answer: A. The motive is social acceptance. Compare the exact process, design or evidence, rather than an associated keyword.

2.3 Use the worked case evidence to support a bounded claim and explain why a causal, universal or stronger claim needs additional evidence. The claim must fit the specific design and observed process.

3.1 People who already help may choose the club; opportunities or prior relationships may differ. Measure baseline helping and follow comparable groups over time, or randomly offer a suitable voluntary programme. Measure a specified helping action and retain participation differences; a group mean never establishes a trait in every individual. Award B1 each (authored) for the interpretation, its reasoning, a relevant limitation/alternative and an appropriate check, up to four points. Accept a different justified answer satisfying these demands.