

Solutions

2.1 Answer: C. Semantic judgement is the deepest encoding; repetition without meaning is maintenance rehearsal. The other options do not satisfy the stated defining conditions.

2.2 Answer: C. Transfer-appropriate processing: the encoding that matches the test wins, even over deeper encoding. Compare the exact process, design or evidence, rather than an associated keyword.

2.3 Use the worked case evidence to support a bounded claim and explain why a causal, universal or stronger claim needs additional evidence. The claim must fit the specific design and observed process.

3.1 Cross meaning/rhyme encoding with meaning/rhyme testing. Randomize assignment appropriately, use comparable items and avoid order confounds. A general meaning advantage across tests supports one account; a reversal or stronger same-operation benefit supports matching. Inspect cell means and uncertainty. Do not invent results or claim a classroom study reproduces a named published finding. Award B1 each (authored) for the interpretation, its reasoning, a relevant limitation/alternative and an appropriate check, up to four points. Accept a different justified answer satisfying these demands.