

## Solutions

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**2.1** Answer: B. The benefit must be weighted by relatedness before comparing with the cost. The other options do not satisfy the stated defining conditions.

**2.2** Answer: B. Exaggerated features of a releasing cue form a supernormal stimulus hijacking a fixed action pattern. Compare the exact process, design or evidence, rather than an associated keyword.

**2.3** Use the worked case evidence to support a bounded claim and explain why a causal, universal or stronger claim needs additional evidence. The claim must fit the specific design and observed process.

**3.1** Experience supplies the association; evolved predispositions could affect how readily particular associations are learned. Compare acquisition across relevant stimuli with exposure, salience and reinforcement controlled, and use comparative evidence where justified. Speed alone cannot establish an ancestral history or eliminate all learning alternatives. Award B1 each (authored) for the interpretation, its reasoning, a relevant limitation/alternative and an appropriate check, up to four points. Accept a different justified answer satisfying these demands.