

Solutions

2.1 Answer: A. A consequence is added and behaviour increases. The other options do not satisfy the stated defining conditions.

2.2 Answer: B. Morphemes carry meaning; phonemes distinguish sounds. Compare the exact process, design or evidence, rather than an associated keyword.

2.3 Use the worked case evidence to support a bounded claim and explain why a causal, universal or stronger claim needs additional evidence. The claim must fit the specific design and observed process.

3.1 Cued retrieval succeeds, so complete absence of stored information is too strong. The difficulty may concern access without a cue. Compare free recall, cued recall and recognition for the same material, controlling exposure and test order. Recognition is easier partly because cues differ, not because it proves an entirely different permanent memory. Award B1 each (authored) for the interpretation, its reasoning, a relevant limitation/alternative and an appropriate check, up to four points. Accept a different justified answer satisfying these demands.