

Solutions

2.1 Answer: D. Wundt (Leipzig, 1879) and James (Harvard) founded the 1870s laboratory tradition. The other options do not satisfy the stated defining conditions.

2.2 Answer: C. The three movement patterns are Horney's; Beck is cognitive therapy, Rogers person-centred. Compare the exact process, design or evidence, rather than an associated keyword.

2.3 Use the worked case evidence to support a bounded claim and explain why a causal, universal or stronger claim needs additional evidence. The claim must fit the specific design and observed process.

3.1 If a consequence follows a target action and increases its later frequency, the account predicts more of that action under the contingency than without it. Define the action, consequence, schedule and observation period. A name alone provides no mechanism or discriminating prediction. Randomized ethical comparisons can strengthen inference. Award B1 each (authored) for the interpretation, its reasoning, a relevant limitation/alternative and an appropriate check, up to four points. Accept a different justified answer satisfying these demands.