

Solutions

2.1 Answer: C. $r_{\text{full}} = 2r/(1+r) = 1.6/1.8 \approx .89$. The other options do not satisfy the stated defining conditions.

2.2 Answer: C. Construct validity rests on convergent and discriminant evidence; the others are reliability or sampling properties. Compare the exact process, design or evidence, rather than an associated keyword.

2.3 Use the worked case evidence to support a bounded claim and explain why a causal, universal or stronger claim needs additional evidence. The claim must fit the specific design and observed process.

3.1 No. Rank association can remain perfect with systematic score differences. Inspect paired differences and an agreement measure suited to the use, with a clear rubric and rater training. Correlation alone does not establish interchangeable scores. Distinguish consistency from absolute agreement. Award B1 each (authored) for the interpretation, its reasoning, a relevant limitation/alternative and an appropriate check, up to four points. Accept a different justified answer satisfying these demands.