

T1 Song China	T1 commercialized	T1 agrarian
T1 Champa rice	T1 Grand Canal	T1 bureaucracy
T1 civil service examination	T1 Neo-Confucianism	T1 filial piety

T1 农业为主 nóng yè wéi zhǔ	T1 商业化 shāng yè huà	T1 宋朝中国 sòng cháo zhōng guó
T1 官僚体系 guān liáo tǐ xì	T1 大运河 dà yùn hé	T1 占城稻 zhàn chéng dào
T1 孝道 xiào dào	T1 新儒学 xīn rú xué	T1 科举制度 kē jǔ zhì dù

T1 Buddhism	T1 Theravada	T1 Mahayana
T1 Tibetan	T1 textiles	T1 porcelains
T1 deference	T1 foot binding	T1 Abbasid Caliphate

T1 大乘佛教 dà chéng fó jiào	T1 上座部佛教 shàng zuò bù fó jiào	T1 佛教 fó jiào
T1 瓷器 cí qì	T1 纺织品 fǎng zhī pǐn	T1 藏传佛教 cáng chuán fó jiào
T1 阿拔斯哈里发国 ā bá sī hā lǐ fā guó	T1 缠足 chán zú	T1 顺从 shùn cóng

T1 Turkic	T1 Seljuk Empire	T1 Mamluk sultanate of Egypt
T1 Delhi Sultanate	T1 merchant activity	T1 missionaries
T1 Sufis	T1 intellectual innovations and transfers	T1 House of Wisdom

T1 埃及马穆鲁克苏丹国 āi jí mǎ mù lǚ kè sū dān guó	T1 塞尔柱帝国 sāi ěr zhù dì guó	T1 突厥人 tū jué rén
T1 传教士 chuán jiào shì	T1 商人活动 shāng rén huó dòng	T1 德里苏丹国 dé lǐ sū dān guó
T1 智慧宫 zhì huì gōng	T1 智识创新与传播 zhì shí chuàng xīn yǔ chuán bō	T1 苏非派 sū fēi pài

T1 Hinduism	T1 bhakti movement	T1 Vijayanagara
T1 Majapahit	T1 Khmer Empire	T1 Maya
T1 Mexica	T1 Inca	T1 Great Zimbabwe

T1 维查耶纳伽尔 wéi chá yé nà gā ěr	T1 巴克提运动 bā kè tí yùn dòng	T1 印度教 yìn dù jiào
T1 玛雅 mǎ yǎ	T1 高棉帝国 gāo mián dì guó	T1 满者伯夷 mǎn zhě bó yí
T1 大津巴布韦 dà jīn bā bù wéi	T1 印加 yìn jiā	T1 墨西哥人 mò xī jiā rén

T1 Ethiopia	T1 Hausa Kingdoms	T1 politically fragmented
T1 feudalism	T1 Christianity	T1 Judaism
T1 free and coerced labour	T1 serfdom	T1 comparison

T1 政治上分裂 zhèng zhì shàng fēn liè	T1 豪萨城邦 háo sà chéng bāng	T1 埃塞俄比亚 āi sāi é bǐ yà
T1 犹太教 yóu tài jiào	T1 基督教 jī dū jiào	T1 封建制度 fēng jiàn zhì dù
T1 比较 bǐ jiào	T1 农奴制 nóng nú zhì	T1 自由与强制劳动 zì yóu yǔ qiáng zhì láo dòng

T2 Improved commercial practices	T2 money economies	T2 credit
T2 Improved transportation technologies	T2 State support	T2 luxury goods
T2 Silk Roads	T2 caravanserais	T2 paper money

T2 信贷 xìn dài	T2 货币经济 huò bì jīng jì	T2 商业惯例的改进 shāng yè guàn lì de gǎi jìn
T2 奢侈品 shē chǐ pǐn	T2 国家支持 guó jiā zhī chí	T2 交通技术的改进 jiāo tōng jì shù de gǎi jìn
T2 纸币 zhǐ bì	T2 商队旅馆 shāng duì lǚ guǎn	T2 丝绸之路 sī chóu zhī lù

T2 bills of exchange	T2 Mongol Empire	T2 Pax Mongolica
T2 monsoon winds	T2 lateen sail	T2 dhow
T2 compass	T2 astrolabe	T2 diasporic communities

T2 蒙古和平 méng gǔ hé píng	T2 蒙古帝国 méng gǔ dì guó	T2 汇票 huì piào
T2 单桅帆船 dān wéi fān chuán	T2 三角帆 sān jiǎo fān	T2 季风 jì fēng
T2 侨居社群 qiáo jū shè qún	T2 星盘 xīng pán	T2 罗盘 luó pán

T2 camel saddle	T2 caravans	T2 salt
T2 Mali	T2 diffusion	T2 travellers
T2 Black Death	T3 land-based empires	T3 gunpowder empires

T2 盐 yán	T2 商队 shāng duì	T2 骆驼鞍 luò tuó ān
T2 旅行者 lǚ xíng zhě	T2 传播 chuán bō	T2 马里帝国 mǎ lǐ dì guó
T3 火药帝国 huǒ yào dì guó	T3 陆基帝国 lù jī dì guó	T2 黑死病 hēi sǐ bìng

T3 Manchu (Qing)	T3 Mughal	T3 Ottoman
T3 Safavid	T3 Recruitment of bureaucratic elites	T3 military professionals
T3 devshirme	T3 janissaries	T3 ghulams

T3 奥斯曼 ào sī màn	T3 莫卧儿 mò wò ér	T3 满清 mǎn qīng
T3 职业军人 zhí yè jūn rén	T3 官僚精英的选任 guān liáo jīng yīng de xuǎn rèn	T3 萨法维 sà fǎ wéi
T3 古拉姆 gǔ lā mǔ	T3 耶尼切里 yé ní qiè lǐ	T3 德夫希尔梅 dé fū xī ěr méi

T3 tribute collection	T3 tax farming	T3 zamindar
T3 hard currency	T3 Protestant Reformation	T3 Sunni-Shia split
T3 Sikhism	T4 ship design	T4 navigation

T3 柴明达尔 chái míng dá ěr	T3 包税制 bāo shuì zhì	T3 纳贡 nà gòng
T3 逊尼派与什叶派 分裂 xùn ní pài yǔ shén yè pài fēn liè	T3 新教改革 xīn jiào gǎi gé	T3 硬通货 yìng tōng huò
T4 航海 háng hǎi	T4 船舶设计 chuán bó shè jì	T3 锡克教 xī kè jiào

T4 caravel	T4 State-supported maritime exploration	T4 Columbian Exchange
T4 unintentional transfer of disease	T4 American foods	T4 domesticated animals
T4 benefited nutritionally	T4 trading posts	T4 rivalries

T4 哥伦布大交换 gē lún bù dà jiāo huàn	T4 国家支持的海上探索 guó jiā zhī chí de hǎi shàng tàn suǒ	T4 卡拉维尔帆船 kǎ lā wéi ěr fān chuán
T4 驯化动物 xùn huà dòng wù	T4 美洲作物 měi zhōu zuò wù	T4 疾病的非蓄意传播 jí bìng de fēi xù yì chuán bō
T4 对抗 duì kàng	T4 商站 shāng zhàn	T4 营养状况改善 yíng yǎng zhuàng kuàng gǎi shàn

T4 coerced labour	T4 plantation economy	T4 mita
T4 Mercantilist	T4 Atlantic trading system	T4 social hierarchies
T4 rebellion	T4 maroon communities	T5 Enlightenment

T4 米塔制 mǐ tǎ zhì	T4 种植园经济 zhòng zhí yuán jīng jì	T4 强制劳动 qiáng zhì láo dòng
T4 社会等级 shè huì děng jí	T4 大西洋贸易体系 dà xī yáng mào yì tǐ xì	T4 重商主义 zhòng shāng zhǔ yì
T5 启蒙运动 qǐ méng yùn dòng	T4 逃奴社群 táo nú shè qún	T4 起义 qǐ yì

T5 empirical approaches	T5 Individualism	T5 natural rights
T5 social contract	T5 religious tolerance	T5 reform movements
T5 demands for women's suffrage	T5 feminism	T5 Nationalism

T5 天赋权利 tiān fù quán lì	T5 个人主义 gè rén zhǔ yì	T5 实证方法 shí zhèng fāng fǎ
T5 改革运动 gǎi gé yùn dòng	T5 宗教宽容 zōng jiào kuān róng	T5 社会契约 shè huì qì yuē
T5 民族主义 mín zú zhǔ yì	T5 女权主义 nǚ quán zhǔ yì	T5 妇女选举权诉求 fù nǚ xuǎn jǔ quán sù qiú

T5 commonality	T5 revolution	T5 coal
T5 iron	T5 agricultural productivity	T5 capital
T5 factory system	T5 steam-powered	T5 steam engine

T5 煤炭 méi tàn	T5 革命 gé mìng	T5 共同体意识 gòng tóng tǐ yì shí
T5 资本 zī běn	T5 农业生产率 nóng yè shēng chǎn lǜ	T5 铁 tiě
T5 蒸汽机 zhēng qì jī	T5 蒸汽动力 zhēng qì dòng lì	T5 工厂制度 gōng chǎng zhì dù

T5 internal combustion engine	T5 second industrial revolution	T5 railroads
T5 steamships	T5 telegraph	T5 states sponsored industrialisation
T5 free trade	T5 transnational businesses	T5 labour unions

T5 铁路 tiě lù	T5 第二次工业革命 dì èr cì gōng yè gé mìng	T5 内燃机 nèi rán jī
T5 国家推动工业化 guó jiā tuī dòng gōng yè huà	T5 电报 diàn bào	T5 蒸汽船 zhēng qì chuán
T5 工会 gōng huì	T5 跨国企业 kuà guó qǐ yè	T5 自由贸易 zì yóu mào yì

T5 socialism	T5 communism	T5 anarchism
T5 reform legislation	T5 internal reform movements	T5 social classes
T5 middle class	T5 industrial working class	T5 urbanisation

T5 无政府主义 wú zhèng fǔ zhǔ yì	T5 共产主义 gòng chǎn zhǔ yì	T5 社会主义 shè huì zhǔ yì
T5 社会阶级 shè huì jiē jí	T5 内部改革运动 nèi bù gǎi gé yùn dòng	T5 改革立法 gǎi gé lì fǎ
T5 城市化 chéng shì huà	T5 工业工人阶级 gōng yè gōng rén jiē jí	T5 中产阶级 zhōng chǎn jiē jí

T5 family structure	T5 standards of living	T6 civilising mission
T6 Social Darwinism	T6 warfare and diplomacy	T6 settler colonies
T6 resistance	T6 Direct resistance	T6 Creation of new states

T6 文明教化使命 wén míng jiào huà shǐ mìng	T5 生活水平 shēng huó shuǐ píng	T5 家庭结构 jiā tíng jié gòu
T6 定居殖民地 dìng jū zhí mín dì	T6 战争与外交 zhàn zhēng yǔ wài jiāo	T6 社会达尔文主义 shè huì dá ěr wén zhǔ yì
T6 建立新国家 jiàn lì xīn guó jiā	T6 直接抵抗 zhí jiē dǐ kàng	T6 抵抗 dǐ kàng

T6 Religious and cultural movements	T6 raw materials	T6 food supplies
T6 cash crops	T6 extractive industries	T6 Economic imperialism
T6 disproportionate power	T6 modes of transportation	T6 temporary or seasonal

T6 粮食供应 liáng shí gōng yìng	T6 原材料 yuán cái liào	T6 宗教与文化运动 zōng jiào yǔ wén huà yùn dòng
T6 经济帝国主义 jīng jì dì guó zhǔ yì	T6 采掘业 cǎi jué yè	T6 经济作物 jīng jì zuò wù
T6 临时或季节性 lín shí huò jì jié xìng	T6 交通方式 jiāo tōng fāng shì	T6 不成比例的权力 bù chéng bǐ lì de quán lì

T6 coerced and semi-coerced labour	T6 indentured servitude	T6 ethnic enclaves
T7 internal and external factors	T7 Mexican Revolution	T7 Imperialist expansion
T7 competition for resources	T7 Territorial and regional conflicts	T7 flawed alliance system

T6 族裔聚居区 zú yì jù jū qū	T6 契约劳工 qì yuē láo gōng	T6 强制与半强制劳动 qiáng zhì yǔ bàn qiáng zhì láo dòng
T7 帝国主义扩张 dì guó zhǔ yì kuò zhāng	T7 墨西哥革命 mò xī gē gé mìng	T7 内外因素 nèi wài yīn sù
T7 结盟体系 jié méng tǐ xì	T7 领土与地区冲突 lǐng tǔ yǔ dì qū chōng tū	T7 资源竞争 zī yuán jìng zhēng

T7 Intense nationalism	T7 escalation	T7 first total war
T7 Political propaganda	T7 Intensified forms of nationalism	T7 economies and populations
T7 colonial subjects	T7 Great Depression	T7 Soviet Union

T7 总体战 zǒng tǐ zhàn	T7 升级 shēng jí	T7 极端民族主义 jí duān mín zú zhǔ yì
T7 经济与人口动员 jīng jì yǔ rén kǒu dòng yuán	T7 强化的民族主义 qiáng huà de mín zú zhǔ yì	T7 政治宣传 zhèng zhì xuān chuán
T7 苏联 sū lián	T7 大萧条 dà xiāo tiáo	T7 殖民地臣民 zhí mín dì chén mín

T7 Five Year Plans	T7 cost to the population	T7 extent
T7 self-determination	T7 unsustainable peace settlement	T7 global economic crisis
T7 Continued imperialist practices	T7 atomic bomb	T7 civilian

T7 程度 chéng dù	T7 人口代价 rén kǒu dài jià	T7 五年计划 wǔ nián jì huà
T7 全球经济危机 quán qiú jīng jì wēi jī	T7 和约 hé yuē	T7 民族自决 mín zú zì jué
T7 平民 píng mín	T7 原子弹 yuán zǐ dàn	T7 帝国主义行径 dì guó zhǔ yì xíng jìng

T7 extremist groups in power	T7 Holocaust	T7 relative significance
T8 increasing anti-imperialist sentiment	T8 technological and economic gains	T8 ideological struggle
T8 Non-Aligned Movement	T8 New military alliances	T8 NATO

T7 相对重要性 xiāng duì zhòng yào xìng	T7 犹太人大屠杀 yóu tài rén dà tú shā	T7 极端主义团体 jí duān zhǔ yì tuán tǐ
T8 意识形态斗争 yì shí xíng tài dòu zhēng	T8 技术与经济收益 jì shù yǔ jīng jì shōu yì	T8 反帝情绪 fǎn dì qíng xù
T8 北约 běi yuē	T8 军事同盟 jūn shì tóng méng	T8 不结盟运动 bù jié méng yùn dòng

T8 Warsaw Pact	T8 Nuclear proliferation	T8 Proxy wars
T8 internal tension	T8 Japanese aggression	T8 Great Leap Forward
T8 Nationalist leaders and parties	T8 inherited imperial boundaries	T8 Mohandas Gandhi

T8 代理人战争 dài lǐ rén zhàn zhēng	T8 核扩散 hé kuò sàn	T8 华沙条约组织 huá shā tiáo yuē zǔ zhī
T8 大跃进 dà yuè jìn	T8 日本侵略 rì běn qīn lüè	T8 内部矛盾 nèi bù máo dùn
T8 甘地 gān dì	T8 沿袭的帝国边界 yán xí de dì guó biān jiè	T8 民族主义领袖与政党 mín zú zhǔ yì lǐng xiù yǔ zhèng dǎng

T8 Martin Luther King Jr.	T8 Nelson Mandela	T8 promoted non-violence
T8 public discontent	T8 economic problems	T9 New modes of communication
T9 Energy technologies	T9 petroleum	T9 nuclear power

T8 非暴力 fēi bào lì	T8 曼德拉 màn dé lā	T8 马丁·路德·金 mǎ dīng · lù dé · jīn
T9 通信方式 tōng xìn fāng shì	T8 经济困难 jīng jì kùn nán	T8 公众不满 gōng zhòng bù mǎn
T9 核能 hé néng	T9 石油 shí yóu	T9 能源技术 néng yuán jì shù

T9 Medical innovations	T9 vaccines	T9 antibiotics
T9 increased lifespans	T9 Green Revolution	T9 birth control
T9 fertility	T9 deforestation	T9 desertification

T9 抗生素 kàng shēng sù	T9 疫苗 yì miáo	T9 医学创新 yī xué chuàng xīn
T9 节育 jié yù	T9 绿色革命 lǜ sè gé mìng	T9 寿命 shòu mìng
T9 荒漠化 huāng mò huà	T9 森林砍伐 sēn lín kǎn fá	T9 生育 shēng yù

T9 decline in air quality	T9 fresh water	T9 greenhouse gases
T9 debates about climate change	T9 free-market economic policies	T9 knowledge economies
T9 and regional trade agreements	T9 Rights-based discourses	T9 access to education

T9 温室气体 wēn shì qì tǐ	T9 淡水 dàn shuǐ	T9 空气质量下降 kōng qì zhì liàng xià jiàng
T9 知识经济 zhī shí jīng jì	T9 自由市场政策 zì yóu shì chǎng zhèng cè	T9 气候变化 qì hòu biàn huà
T9 受教育机会 shòu jiào yù jī huì	T9 权利话语 quán lì huà yǔ	T9 区域贸易协定 qū yù mào yì xié dìng

T9 global integration	T9 increasingly reflected global influence	T9 Consumer culture
T9 Religious and traditionalist movements	T9 New international organisations	T9 United Nations

T9 消费文化 xiāo fèi wén huà	T9 全球影响 quán qiú yǐng xiǎng	T9 全球一体化 quán qiú yī tǐ huà
T9 联合国 lián hé guó	T9 国际组织 guó jì zǔ zhī	T9 宗教与传统主义运动 zōng jiào yǔ chuán tǒng zhǔ yì yùn dòng