

# Revolutions

## AP World History: Modern · Vocabulary

*Write each word 3 times. 把每个单词抄写三遍。*

| English                         | 中文          | Write it 3 times (English) |       |       |
|---------------------------------|-------------|----------------------------|-------|-------|
| Enlightenment                   | 启蒙运动        | _____                      | _____ | _____ |
| empirical approaches            | 实证方法        | _____                      | _____ | _____ |
| Individualism                   | 个人主义        | _____                      | _____ | _____ |
| natural rights                  | 天赋权利        | _____                      | _____ | _____ |
| social contract                 | 社会契约        | _____                      | _____ | _____ |
| religious tolerance             | 宗教宽容        | _____                      | _____ | _____ |
| reform movements                | 改革运动        | _____                      | _____ | _____ |
| demands for women's<br>suffrage | 妇女选举权<br>诉求 | _____                      | _____ | _____ |
| feminism                        | 女权主义        | _____                      | _____ | _____ |
| Nationalism                     | 民族主义        | _____                      | _____ | _____ |
| commonality                     | 共同体意识       | _____                      | _____ | _____ |
| revolution                      | 革命          | _____                      | _____ | _____ |
| coal                            | 煤炭          | _____                      | _____ | _____ |
| iron                            | 铁           | _____                      | _____ | _____ |
| agricultural<br>productivity    | 农业生产率       | _____                      | _____ | _____ |
| capital                         | 资本          | _____                      | _____ | _____ |

| English                            | 中文      | Write it 3 times (English) |  |  |
|------------------------------------|---------|----------------------------|--|--|
| factory system                     | 工厂制度    |                            |  |  |
| steam-powered                      | 蒸汽动力    |                            |  |  |
| steam engine                       | 蒸汽机     |                            |  |  |
| internal combustion engine         | 内燃机     |                            |  |  |
| second industrial revolution       | 第二次工业革命 |                            |  |  |
| railroads                          | 铁路      |                            |  |  |
| steamships                         | 蒸汽船     |                            |  |  |
| telegraph                          | 电报      |                            |  |  |
| states sponsored industrialisation | 国家推动工业化 |                            |  |  |
| free trade                         | 自由贸易    |                            |  |  |
| transnational businesses           | 跨国企业    |                            |  |  |
| labour unions                      | 工会      |                            |  |  |
| socialism                          | 社会主义    |                            |  |  |
| communism                          | 共产主义    |                            |  |  |
| anarchism                          | 无政府主义   |                            |  |  |
| reform legislation                 | 改革立法    |                            |  |  |
| internal reform movements          | 内部改革运动  |                            |  |  |
| social classes                     | 社会阶级    |                            |  |  |

| English                  | 中文     | Write it 3 times (English) |       |       |
|--------------------------|--------|----------------------------|-------|-------|
| middle class             | 中产阶级   | _____                      | _____ | _____ |
| industrial working class | 工业工人阶级 | _____                      | _____ | _____ |
| urbanisation             | 城市化    | _____                      | _____ | _____ |
| family structure         | 家庭结构   | _____                      | _____ | _____ |
| standards of living      | 生活水平   | _____                      | _____ | _____ |