

# Land-Based Empires

## AP World History: Modern • Vocabulary

*Write each word 3 times. 把每个单词抄写三遍。*

| English                                                    | 中文             | Write it 3 times (English) |  |  |
|------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|----------------------------|--|--|
| land-based empires                                         | 陆基帝国           |                            |  |  |
| increased use of<br>gunpowder, cannons,<br>and armed trade | 火药、火炮<br>与武装贸易 |                            |  |  |
| gunpowder empires                                          | 火药帝国           |                            |  |  |
| Manchu (Qing)                                              | 满清             |                            |  |  |
| Mughal                                                     | 莫卧儿            |                            |  |  |
| Ottoman                                                    | 奥斯曼            |                            |  |  |
| Safavid                                                    | 萨法维            |                            |  |  |
| Recruitment of<br>bureaucratic elites                      | 官僚精英的<br>选任    |                            |  |  |
| military professionals                                     | 职业军人           |                            |  |  |
| devshirme                                                  | 德夫希尔梅          |                            |  |  |
| janissaries                                                | 耶尼切里           |                            |  |  |
| ghulams                                                    | 古拉姆            |                            |  |  |
| tribute collection                                         | 纳贡             |                            |  |  |
| tax farming                                                | 包税制            |                            |  |  |
| zamindar                                                   | 柴明达尔           |                            |  |  |

| English                                                 | 中文                    | Write it 3 times (English) |  |  |
|---------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------|--|--|
| hard currency                                           | 硬通货                   |                            |  |  |
| religious ideas, art,<br>and monumental<br>architecture | 宗教观念、<br>艺术与纪念<br>性建筑 |                            |  |  |
| Protestant<br>Reformation                               | 新教改革                  |                            |  |  |
| Sunni-Shia split                                        | 逊尼派与什<br>叶派分裂         |                            |  |  |
| Sikhism                                                 | 锡克教                   |                            |  |  |
| rivalries and conflict<br>between states                | 国家之间的<br>对抗与冲突        |                            |  |  |