5 Industrialisation and its costs – Part 2 — Answers

Answers

Work through these after you have tried the questions yourself.

2.1 any four of: proximity to waterways; coal, iron and timber; urbanisation; agricultural productivity; legal protection of property; foreign resources; accumulated capital.
2.2 European and U.S. shares increased; Middle Eastern and Asian countries continued to produce while their share declined.
2.3 a share is a proportion of a growing total, so steady output becomes a smaller fraction when others grow.
2.4 it limits the gain to part of the population rather than to everyone.
2.5 the causes are jointly rather than individually sufficient, so one alone does not produce the outcome. \