

Exercise walk-through

Mass Atrocities After 1900 ■ 7.8

eXercise

You must be able to

- state the CED's causal claim about extremist groups
- state the CED's named example and its wording
- explain the force of 'attempted destruction of specific populations'
- write about this subject with exactness

Method — The causal claim

The rise of extremist groups in power led to the attempted destruction of specific populations. Power is part of the claim: the CED specifies groups *in power*, since a state's machinery is what makes the attempt possible at scale.

Method — The named example

Notably the Nazi killing of the Jews in the Holocaust during World War II, and other atrocities, acts of genocide, or ethnic violence. The CED names one case and does not treat it as the only one.

Method — The phrasing

“Attempted destruction of **specific populations**” is precise: the target was defined in advance by who people were, not by anything they did.

Method — Exactness

Use the CED's own terms and its stated scale. Vagueness here is a failure of accuracy before it is anything else, and an answer that will not name what happened has not described it.

Practice 2.1 ■ 2 marks

State the CED's causal claim and the force of "in power".

Solution 2.1

Method: The causal claim

Worked steps

the rise of extremist groups in power led to the attempted destruction of specific populations **B1**; “in power” specifies that state machinery made the attempt possible at scale **B1**.

Practice 2.2 ■ 2 marks

State the CED's named example.

Solution 2.2

Method: The named example

Worked steps

the Nazi killing of the Jews in the Holocaust **B1** during World War II **B1**.

Practice 2.3 ■ 2 marks

The CED writes “specific populations”.

- (a) State what the phrase makes precise.
- (b) State what the CED adds after the named example.

Solution 2.3

Worked steps

(a) the target was defined in advance **B1** by who people were rather than by anything they did **B1**. (b) other atrocities, acts of genocide, or ethnic violence **B1**.

Exam-style 3.1 ■ 1 mark

The CED specifies extremist groups

A out of power

B in power

C in exile

D in opposition

Solution 3.1

Method: The causal claim

A out of power

B in power 

C in exile

D in opposition

Worked steps

B. the CED specifies groups in power.

Exam-style 3.2 ■ 1 mark

After its named example the CED refers to

- A** no other cases
- B** other atrocities, acts of genocide, or ethnic violence
- C** economic policy
- D** military tactics

Solution 3.2

Method: The named example

- A no other cases
- B other atrocities, acts of genocide, or ethnic violence 
- C economic policy
- D military tactics

Worked steps

- B. the CED does not treat its example as the only case.

Exam-style 3.3 ■ 1 mark

A student writes vaguely about “terrible events”.

- (a) State the failure.
- (b) Explain what an accurate account requires.

Solution 3.3

Worked steps

(a) vagueness, which is a failure of accuracy **B1**. (b) the CED's own terms for the actors, the target and the act **B1**, together with its stated scale **B1**.