

T1 maize	T1 advanced irrigation	T1 mobile lifestyles
T1 adaptation	T1 new sources of wealth	T1 Christianity
T1 maritime technology	T1 joint-stock company	T1 Columbian Exchange

T1 流动性生活方式 liú dòng xìng shēng huó fāng shì	T1 先进灌溉 xiān jìn guàn gài	T1 玉米 yù mǐ
T1 基督教 jī dū jiào	T1 新的财富来源 xīn de cái fù lái yuán	T1 适应 shì yìng
T1 哥伦布大交换 gē lún bù dà jiāo huàn	T1 股份公司 gǔ fèn gōng sī	T1 航海技术 háng hǎi jì shù

T1 potato	T1 European population growth	T1 silver
T1 epidemic disease	T1 demographic collapse	T1 encomienda system
T1 mining	T1 Atlantic slave trade	T1 caste system

T1 白银 bái yín	T1 欧洲人口增长 ōu zhōu rén kǒu zēng zhǎng	T1 马铃薯 mǎ líng shǔ
T1 委托监护制 wěi tuō jiān hù zhì	T1 人口锐减 rén kǒu ruì jiǎn	T1 流行病 liú xíng bìng
T1 种姓等级制度 zhǒng xìng děng jí zhì dù	T1 大西洋奴隶贸易 dà xī yáng nú lì mào yì	T1 采矿 cǎi kuàng

T1 divergent worldviews	T1 private property	T1 mutual misunderstanding
T1 resisted	T1 causation	T1 context
T1 Contextualization	T2 subjugating	T2 trade alliances

T1 相互误解 xiāng hù wù jiě	T1 私有财产 sī yǒu cái chǎn	T1 不同的世界观 bù tóng de shì jiè guān
T1 时代背景 shí dài bèi jǐng	T1 因果关系 yīn guǒ guān xì	T1 抵抗 dǐ kàng
T2 贸易同盟 mào yì tóng méng	T2 征服 zhēng fú	T1 情境化 qíng jìng huà

T2 fur	T2 male and female migrants	T2 Chesapeake
T2 tobacco	T2 indentured servants	T2 Puritans
T2 family farms	T2 cereal crops	T2 ethnically and religiously diverse

T2 切萨皮克 qiè sà pí kè	T2 男女移民 nán nǚ yí mín	T2 毛皮 máo pí
T2 清教徒 qīng jiào tú	T2 契约仆役 qì yuē pú yì	T2 烟草 yān cǎo
T2 族群与宗教多元 zú qún yǔ zōng jiào duō yuán	T2 谷物 gǔ wù	T2 家庭农场 jiā tíng nóng chǎng

T2 rice	T2 sugar	T2 lax attention
T2 self-governing institutions	T2 Atlantic economy	T2 mercantilism
T2 Navigation Acts	T2 salutary neglect	T2 accommodation

T2 松散管理 sōng sǎn guǎn lǐ	T2 蔗糖 zhè táng	T2 稻米 dào mǐ
T2 重商主义 zhòng shāng zhǔ yì	T2 大西洋经济 dà xī yáng jīng jì	T2 自治机构 zì zhì jī gòu
T2 调适 tiáo shì	T2 有益的忽视 yǒu yì de hū shì	T2 航海条例 háng hǎi tiáo lì

T2 conflict	T2 military conflict	T2 Pueblo Revolt
T2 chattel slavery	T2 strict racial system	T2 pluralism
T2 Anglicization	T2 Enlightenment	T2 First Great Awakening

T2 普韦布洛起义 pǔ wéi bù luò qǐ yì	T2 军事冲突 jūn shì chōng tū	T2 冲突 chōng tū
T2 多元并存 duō yuán bìng cún	T2 严格的种族制度 yán gé de zhǒng zú zhì dù	T2 动产奴隶制 dòng chǎn nú lì zhì
T2 第一次大觉醒 dì yī cì dà jué xǐng	T2 启蒙运动 qǐ méng yùn dòng	T2 英国化 yīng guó huà

T2 diverged	T2 comparison	T3 Seven Years' War
T3 French and Indian War	T3 major expansion of territory	T3 enormous war debt
T3 Proclamation of 1763	T3 collect taxes	T3 ideals of the Enlightenment

T3 七年战争 qī nián zhàn zhēng	T2 比较 bǐ jiào	T2 分歧 fēn qí
T3 巨额战争债务 jù é zhàn zhēng zhài wù	T3 领土大扩张 lǐng tǔ dà kuò zhāng	T3 法印战争 fǎ yìn zhàn zhēng
T3 启蒙思想 qǐ méng sī xiǎng	T3 征税 zhēng shuì	T3 1763 年公告线 1763 nián gōng gào xiàn

T3 military occupation	T3 Benjamin Franklin	T3 ”no taxation without representation”
T3 natural rights	T3 sovereignty of the people	T3 Republicanism
T3 foreign assistance	T3 movements to abolish slavery	T3 status of women

T3 无代表不纳税 wú dài biǎo bù nà shuì	T3 富兰克林 fù lán kè lín	T3 军事占领 jūn shì zhàn lǐng
T3 共和主义 gòng hé zhǔ yì	T3 人民主权 rén mín zhǔ quán	T3 天赋权利 tiān fù quán lì
T3 妇女地位 fù nǚ dì wèi	T3 废奴运动 fèi nú yùn dòng	T3 外国援助 wài guó yuán zhù

T3 republican motherhood	T3 antislavery	T3 Articles of Confederation
T3 Northwest Ordinance	T3 Constitutional Convention	T3 compromise
T3 Great Compromise	T3 Ratification	T3 Federalists

T3 邦联条例 bāng lián tiáo lì	T3 反奴隶制 fǎn nú lì zhì	T3 共和母亲身份 gòng hé mǔ qīn shēn fèn
T3 妥协 tuǒ xié	T3 制宪会议 zhì xiàn huì yì	T3 西北法令 xī běi fǎ lìng
T3 联邦党人 lián bāng dǎng rén	T3 批准 pī zhǔn	T3 大妥协 dà tuǒ xié

T3 Anti-Federalists	T3 Bill of Rights	T3 George Washington
T3 John Adams	T3 first party system	T3 French Revolution
T3 Washington's Farewell Address	T3 national culture	T3 resources, boundaries, and trade

T3 华盛顿 huá shèng dùn	T3 权利法案 quán lì fǎ àn	T3 反联邦党人 fǎn lián bāng dǎng rén
T3 法国大革命 fǎ guó dà gé mìng	T3 第一政党体系 dì yī zhèng dǎng tǐ xì	T3 亚当斯 yà dāng sī
T3 资源、边界与贸易 zī yuán 、 biān jiè yǔ mào yì	T3 民族文化 mín zú wén huà	T3 华盛顿告别演说 huá shèng dùn gào bié yǎn shuō

T3 ambiguous	T3 mission system	T3 continuity and change
T4 tariff	T4 bank	T4 internal improvements
T4 primacy of the judiciary	T4 judicial review	T4 Louisiana Purchase

T3 延续与变化 yán xù yǔ biàn huà	T3 传教团体系 chuán jiào tuán tǐ xì	T3 含混不清 hán hùn bù qīng
T4 内部改良 nèi bù gǎi liáng	T4 银行 yín háng	T4 关税 guān shuì
T4 路易斯安那购地 lù yì sī ān nà gòu dì	T4 司法审查 sī fǎ shěn chá	T4 司法至上 sī fǎ zhì shàng

T4 regional interests	T4 independent global presence	T4 War of 1812
T4 Monroe Doctrine	T4 transportation systems	T4 canals
T4 railroads	T4 markets	T4 specialise

T4 1812 年战争 1812 nián zhàn zhēng	T4 独立的国际地位 dú lì de guó jì dì wèi	T4 区域利益 qū yù lì yì
T4 运河 yùn hé	T4 交通体系 jiāo tōng tǐ xì	T4 门罗主义 mén luó zhǔ yì
T4 专业化 zhuān yè huà	T4 市场 shì chǎng	T4 铁路 tiě lù

T4 factory production	T4 commercial farming	T4 cotton
T4 middle class	T4 wage-earning working class	T4 Immigration
T4 nativist	T4 Urbanisation	T4 more participatory democracy

T4 棉花 mián huā	T4 商业化农业 shāng yè huà nóng yè	T4 工厂生产 gōng chǎng shēng chǎn
T4 移民 yí mín	T4 雇佣劳动者阶级 gù yōng láo dòng zhě jiē jí	T4 中产阶级 zhōng chǎn jiē jí
T4 更具参与性的民主 gèng jù cān yù xìng de mín zhǔ	T4 城市化 chéng shì huà	T4 排外主义 pái wài zhǔ yì

T4 suffrage	T4 Andrew Jackson	T4 nullification crisis
T4 Indian Removal Act	T4 Trail of Tears	T4 Second Great Awakening
T4 voluntary organizations	T4 Temperance	T4 Abolitionist and antislavery movements

T4 废止危机 fèi zhǐ wēi jī	T4 杰克逊 jié kè xùn	T4 选举权 xuǎn jǔ quán
T4 第二次大觉醒 dì èr cì dà jué xǐng	T4 血泪之路 xuè lèi zhī lù	T4 印第安人迁移法 yìn dì ān rén qiān yí fǎ
T4 废奴与反奴隶制运动 fèi nú yǔ fǎn nú lì zhì yùn dòng	T4 禁酒运动 jìn jiǔ yùn dòng	T4 自愿团体 zì yuàn tuán tǐ

T4 women's rights movement	T4 Seneca Falls Convention	T4 art, literature, and architecture
T4 unsuccessful rebellions	T4 communities and strategies	T4 relocated westward
T5 natural and mineral resources	T5 Manifest Destiny	T5 Mexican-American War

T4 艺术、文学与建筑 yì shù 、 wén xué yǔ jiàn zhù	T4 塞内卡福尔斯会议 sāi nèi kǎ fú ěr sī huì yì	T4 妇女权利运动 fù nǚ quán lì yùn dòng
T4 向西迁移 xiàng xī qiān yí	T4 社群与策略 shè qún yǔ cè lüè	T4 未能成功的起义 wèi néng chéng gōng de qǐ yì
T5 美墨战争 měi mò zhàn zhēng	T5 天定命运论 tiān dìng mìng yùn lùn	T5 自然与矿产资源 zì rán yǔ kuàng chǎn zī yuán

T5 Homestead Act	T5 Mexican Americans	T5 Compromise of 1850
T5 Fugitive Slave Act	T5 Popular sovereignty	T5 Dred Scott decision
T5 diverging responses	T5 Republican Party	T5 election of 1860

T5 1850 年妥协案 1850 nián tuǒ xié àn	T5 墨西哥裔美国人 mò xī gē yì měi guó rén	T5 宅地法 zhái dì fǎ
T5 德雷德·斯科特案 dé léi dé · sī kē tè àn	T5 人民主权原则 rén mín zhǔ quán yuán zé	T5 逃奴法 táo nú fǎ
T5 1860 年大选 1860 nián dà xuǎn	T5 共和党 gòng hé dǎng	T5 分歧的回应 fēn qí de huí yìng

T5 Abraham Lincoln	T5 seceding	T5 Emancipation Proclamation
T5 Reconstruction	T5 Reconstruction Amendments	T5 13th Amendment
T5 14th Amendment	T5 15th Amendment	T5 emboldened and divided

T5 解放黑奴宣言 jiě fàng hēi nú xuān yán	T5 脱离联邦 tuō lí lián bāng	T5 林肯 lín kěn
T5 第十三修正案 dì shí sān xiū zhèng àn	T5 重建修正案 chóng jiàn xiū zhèng àn	T5 重建时期 chóng jiàn shí qī
T5 既受鼓舞又出现 分裂 jì shòu gǔ wǔ yòu chū xiàn fēn liè	T5 第十五修正案 dì shí wǔ xiū zhèng àn	T5 第十四修正案 dì shí sì xiū zhèng àn

T5 Radical and moderate Republicans	T5 sharecropping	T5 segregation
T5 violence	T5 Supreme Court decisions	T5 stripped away
T6 Gilded Age	T6 mechanization	T6 consolidation in agricultural markets

T5 种族隔离 zhǒng zú gé lí	T5 分成租佃 fēn chéng zū diàn	T5 激进派与温和派 共和党人 jī jìn pài yǔ wēn hé pài gòng hé dǎng rén
T5 逐步剥夺 zhú bù bō duó	T5 最高法院判决 zuì gāo fǎ yuàn pàn jué	T5 暴力 bào lì
T6 农产品市场集中化 nóng chǎn pǐn shì chǎng jí zhōng huà	T6 机械化 jī xiè huà	T6 镀金时代 dù jīn shí dài

T6 reservations	T6 assimilation	T6 Dawes Act
T6 corporate structures	T6 consolidation	T6 laissez-faire
T6 rising inequality	T6 variety of perspectives	T6 Knights of Labor

T6 道斯法 dào sī fǎ	T6 同化 tóng huà	T6 保留地 bǎo liú dì
T6 自由放任 zì yóu fàng rèn	T6 合并 hé bìng	T6 公司组织形式 gōng sī zǔ zhī xíng shì
T6 劳工骑士团 láo gōng qí shì tuán	T6 各种不同的立场 gè zhǒng bù tóng de lì chǎng	T6 不平等加剧 bù píng děng jiā jù

T6 American Federation of Labor	T6 Strikes	T6 cities
T6 southern and eastern Europe	T6 Chinese Exclusion Act	T6 political machines
T6 managers	T6 clerical workers	T6 middle class

T6 城市 chéng shì	T6 罢工 bà gōng	T6 美国劳工联合会 měi guó láo gōng lián hé huì
T6 政治机器 zhèng zhì jī qì	T6 排华法案 pái huá fǎ àn	T6 南欧与东欧 nán ōu yǔ dōng ōu
T6 中产阶级 zhōng chǎn jiē jí	T6 文职人员 wén zhí rén yuán	T6 管理人员 guǎn lǐ rén yuán

T6 buttressed and challenged	T6 Social Darwinism	T6 Gospel of Wealth
T6 moral obligation	T6 voluntary organizations	T6 patronage
T6 People's (Populist) Party	T6 citizenship	T7 territorial ambitions

T6 财富福音 cái fù fú yīn	T6 社会达尔文主义 shè huì dá ěr wén zhǔ yì	T6 既支持又挑战 jì zhī chí yòu tiǎo zhàn
T6 政治分肥 zhèng zhì fēn féi	T6 自愿团体 zì yuàn tuán tǐ	T6 道德义务 dào dé yì wù
T7 领土野心 lǐng tǔ yě xīn	T6 公民身份 gōng mín shēn fèn	T6 人民党 rén mín dǎng

T7 Spanish-American War	T7 imperialism debate	T7 urban, industrial
T7 Progressives	T7 expertise and evidence	T7 politics itself
T7 First World War	T7 Great Migration	T7 unilateral foreign policy

T7 城市工业化 chéng shì gōng yè huà	T7 帝国主义之争 dì guó zhǔ yì zhī zhēng	T7 美西战争 měi xī zhàn zhēng
T7 政治改革 zhèng zhì gǎi gé	T7 专业知识与证据 zhuān yè zhī shí yǔ zhèng jù	T7 进步主义者 jìn bù zhǔ yì zhě
T7 单边外交政策 dān biān wài jiāo zhèng cè	T7 大迁徙 dà qiān xǐ	T7 第一次世界大战 dì yí cì shì jiè dà zhàn

T7 mass culture	T7 sharp divisions	T7 Immigration restriction
T7 prohibition	T7 Ku Klux Klan	T7 Harlem Renaissance
T7 Great Depression	T7 Franklin Roosevelt's New Deal	T7 relief

T7 移民限制 yí mín xiàn zhì	T7 尖锐分歧 jiān ruì fēn qí	T7 大众文化 dà zhòng wén huà
T7 哈莱姆文艺复兴 hā lái mǔ wén yì fù xīng	T7 三 K 党 sān K dǎng	T7 禁酒令 jìn jiǔ lìng
T7 救济 jiù jì	T7 罗斯福新政 luó sī fú xīn zhèng	T7 大萧条 dà xiāo tiáo

T7 recovery	T7 reform	T7 Mass mobilization
T7 women and minorities	T7 interned	T7 Allied cooperation
T8 Cold War	T8 containment	T8 Truman Doctrine

T7 全面动员 quán miàn dòng yuán	T7 改革 gǎi gé	T7 复苏 fù sū
T7 盟国合作 méng guó hé zuò	T7 拘禁 jū jìn	T7 妇女与少数族裔 fù nǚ yǔ shǎo shù zú yì
T8 杜鲁门主义 dù lǚ mén zhǔ yì	T8 遏制 è zhì	T8 冷战 lěng zhàn

T8 Marshall Plan	T8 NATO	T8 Korean War
T8 arms race	T8 space race	T8 Loyalty programmes
T8 McCarthyism	T8 cost to civil liberties	T8 GI Bill

T8 朝鲜战争 cháo xiān zhàn zhēng	T8 北约 běi yuē	T8 马歇尔计划 mǎ xiē ěr jì huà
T8 忠诚审查 zhōng chéng shěn chá	T8 太空竞赛 tài kōng jìng sài	T8 军备竞赛 jūn bèi jìng sài
T8 退伍军人权利法 tuì wǔ jūn rén quán lì fǎ	T8 公民自由的代价 gōng mín zì yóu de dài jià	T8 麦卡锡主义 mài kǎ xī zhǔ yì

T8 suburbs	T8 Sun Belt	T8 youth culture
T8 poverty	T8 courts	T8 direct action
T8 nonviolent protest	T8 legislation	T8 Civil Rights Act of 1964

T8 青年文化 qīng nián wén huà	T8 阳光地带 yáng guāng dì dài	T8 郊区 jiāo qū
T8 直接行动 zhí jiē xíng dòng	T8 法院 fǎ yuàn	T8 贫困 pín kùn
T8 1964 年民权法 1964 nián mín quán fǎ	T8 立法 lì fǎ	T8 非暴力抗议 fēi bào lì kàng yì

T8 Voting Rights Act of 1965	T8 expanded	T8 Black Power
T8 Great Society	T8 War on Poverty	T8 Vietnam War
T8 antiwar movement	T8 credibility gap	T8 women's movement

T8 黑人权力 hēi rén quán lì	T8 扩展 kuò zhǎn	T8 1965 年选举权法 1965 nián xuǎn jǔ quán fǎ
T8 越南战争 yuè nán zhàn zhēng	T8 向贫困宣战 xiàng pín kùn xuān zhàn	T8 伟大社会 wěi dà shè huì
T8 妇女运动 fù nǚ yùn dòng	T8 信任鸿沟 xìn rèn hóng gōu	T8 反战运动 fǎn zhàn yùn dòng

T8 Equal Rights Amendment	T8 Environmental	T8 Conservatism
T8 inflation	T9 conservative movement	T9 Ronald Reagan
T9 Tax cuts and deregulation	T9 supply-side economics	T9 defence spending

T8 保守主义 bǎo shǒu zhǔ yì	T8 环境保护 huán jìng bǎo hù	T8 平等权利修正案 píng děng quán lì xiū zhèng àn
T9 里根 lǐ gēn	T9 保守主义运动 bǎo shǒu zhǔ yì yùn dòng	T8 通货膨胀 tōng huò péng zhàng
T9 国防开支 guó fáng kāi zhī	T9 供给学派经济学 gòng jǐ xué pài jīng jì xué	T9 减税与放松管制 jiǎn shuì yǔ fàng sōng guǎn zhì

T9 social conservatism	T9 Globalization	T9 Deindustrialization
T9 Technological change	T9 income inequality	T9 Migration and immigration
T9 Latin America and Asia	T9 immigration policy	T9 citizenship

T9 去工业化 qù gōng yè huà	T9 全球化 quán qiú huà	T9 社会保守主义 shè huì bǎo shǒu zhǔ yì
T9 人口迁移与移民 rén kǒu qiān yí yǔ yí mín	T9 收入不平等 shōu rù bù píng děng	T9 技术变革 jì shù biàn gé
T9 公民身份 gōng mín shēn fèn	T9 移民政策 yí mín zhèng cè	T9 拉丁美洲与亚洲 lā dīng měi zhōu yǔ yà zhōu

T9 September 11 attacks	T9 security and civil liberties	T9 Political polarisation
T9 climate and energy		

T9 政治极化 zhèng zhì jí huà	T9 安全与公民自由 ān quán yǔ gōng mín zì yóu	T9 九一一袭击 jiǔ yī yī xí jī
		T9 气候与能源 qì hòu yǔ néng yuán