

Exercise walk-through

The Civil Rights Movement Expands ■ 8.11

eXercise

You must be able to

- name the three movements that continued to demand equality
- state what feminist and LGBTQ+ activists mobilized behind
- state what feminists in the counterculture rejected
- explain what 'redress of past injustices' adds

Method — Three movements

Latino, American Indian, and Asian American movements continued to demand social and economic equality and a redress of past injustices.

Method — Two more

Feminist and LGBTQ+ activists mobilized behind claims for legal, economic, and social equality. Three kinds of equality, named separately.

Method — Counterculture feminists

Feminists who participated in the counterculture of the 1960s rejected many of the social, economic, and political values of their parents' generation and advocated changes in sexual norms.

Method — Redress

Equality concerns the future; redress concerns the past. A demand for redress says that a wrong already done requires remedy, which is a different claim from a demand for equal treatment from now on.

Practice 2.1 ■ 3 marks

Name the three movements that continued to demand equality.

Solution 2.1

Method: Three movements

Worked steps

Latino **B1**; American Indian **B1**; Asian American **B1**.

Practice 2.2 ■ 3 marks

State what feminist and LGBTQ+ activists mobilized behind.

Solution 2.2

Method: Two more

Worked steps

legal **B1**, economic **B1** and social equality **B1**.

Practice 2.3 ■ 2 marks

“Redress of past injustices” is a distinct demand.

- (a) Explain how it differs from equality.
- (b) State what counterculture feminists advocated.

Solution 2.3

Method: Three movements

Worked steps

(a) equality concerns treatment from now on **B1**; redress concerns remedy for a wrong already done **B1**. (b) changes in sexual norms, and rejection of their parents' generation's values **B1**.

Exam-style 3.1 ■ 1 mark

The CED names Latino, American Indian and

A Asian American movements

B European movements

C no other movements

D business movements

Solution 3.1

Method: Three movements

A Asian American movements



B European movements

C no other movements

D business movements

Worked steps

A. Asian American movements.

Exam-style 3.2 ■ 1 mark

Feminist and LGBTQ+ activists sought legal, economic and

- A** social equality
- B** military service only
- C** foreign recognition
- D** tax relief

Solution 3.2

Method: Two more

A social equality



B military service only

C foreign recognition

D tax relief

Worked steps

A. social equality.

Exam-style 3.3 ■ 1 mark

A movement demands both equal treatment and remedy for past wrongs.

- (a) State the two different claims.
- (b) Explain why they are not the same.

Solution 3.3

Method: Redress

Worked steps

(a) equal treatment in future and remedy for past wrongs **B1**. (b) equal treatment can be granted without any remedy for what happened before **B1**, so a claim for redress asks for something the first does not supply **B1**.