

Exercise walk-through

Westward Expansion: Economic Development ■ 6.2

eXercise

You must be able to

- state what improvements in mechanization did
- state how farmers responded to consolidation
- state what government subsidies helped open
- name the three things that promoted economic growth in the West

Method — Mechanization

Improvements in mechanization helped agricultural production increase substantially and contributed to declines in food prices. More output and lower prices — good for consumers and difficult for producers.

Method — Farmers' response

Many farmers responded to the increasing consolidation in agricultural markets and their dependence on the evolving railroad system by creating local and regional cooperative organizations. Collective action against market power.

Method — Government subsidies

Following the Civil War, government subsidies for transportation and communication systems helped open new markets in North America. The market was opened by public money.

Method — Three promoters

The building of transcontinental railroads, the discovery of mineral resources, and government policies promoted economic growth and created new communities and centers of commercial activity.

Practice 2.1 ■ 2 marks

State the two effects of improvements in mechanization.

Solution 2.1

Method: Mechanization

Worked steps

agricultural production increased substantially **B1**; food prices declined **B1**.

Practice 2.2 ■ 2 marks

State how farmers responded and why.

Solution 2.2

Method: Farmers' response

Worked steps

by creating local and regional cooperative organizations **B1**, in response to increasing consolidation in agricultural markets and dependence on the railroad system **B1**.

Practice 2.3 ■ 3 marks

Three things promoted western economic growth.

(a) Name them.

(b) State what government subsidies helped open.

Solution 2.3

Method: Three promoters

Worked steps

(a) transcontinental railroads; the discovery of mineral resources; government policies **B3**. (b) new markets in North America **B1**.

Exam-style 3.1 ■ 1 mark

Improvements in mechanization contributed to

A declines in food prices

B rising food prices

C less production

D fewer farms only

Solution 3.1

Method: Mechanization

A declines in food prices



B rising food prices

C less production

D fewer farms only

Worked steps

A. declining food prices.

Exam-style 3.2 ■ 1 mark

Farmers created

- A** local and regional cooperative organizations
- B** trusts
- C** holding companies
- D** political machines

Solution 3.2

A local and regional cooperative organizations



B trusts

C holding companies

D political machines

Worked steps

A. cooperatives.

Exam-style 3.3 ■ 1 mark

A farmer produces more and earns less.

- (a) State how this is possible.
- (b) Explain why cooperation was the response.

Solution 3.3

Worked steps

(a) increased output lowers the price of what is produced **B1**. (b) an individual farmer faces consolidated buyers and a railroad he depends on **B1**, so only collective organisation gives him any bargaining position **B1**.