

1.4 Representing a Categorical Variable with Graphs

Name: _____ Class: _____ Date: _____

Total: 8 marks

KEY WORDS bar chart 条形图 • pie chart 饼图 • segmented bar chart 分段条形图 • variable 变量
• categorical 分类

Objective

Build the skills to answer exam questions on **representing a categorical variable with graphs**.

You must be able to:

- display a categorical variable with a **bar chart** 条形图
- use a **pie chart** 饼图 to show each category's share of the whole
- represent two categorical variables with a **side-by-side** or **segmented bar chart** 分段条形图

1 Worked examples

Study these first. Each one shows the method for a question type used later.

■ Bar chart and pie chart

A **bar chart** shows the distribution of a categorical variable using the frequency or relative frequency of each category. A **pie chart** shows each category as a **share of the whole**.

■ Two categorical variables

A **side-by-side** or **segmented (stacked) bar chart** compares two categorical variables — for example, drink choice broken down by age group.

2 Practice

2.1 Name a graph for a single categorical variable.

[1]

2.2 State what a pie chart shows.

[1]

2.3 Name a graph for displaying two categorical variables. [1]

3 Exam-style questions

3.1 A bar chart displays [1]

- **A** the shape of a quantitative variable
 - **B** the distribution of a categorical variable
 - **C** a scatterplot
 - **D** a z -score
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3.2 A pie chart shows each category as [1]

- **A** a count only
 - **B** a share of the whole
 - **C** a mean
 - **D** an outlier
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3.3 A café records customers' drink choices.

(a) Name a suitable graph for this one variable. [1]

(b) State what a pie chart of the data would show. [1]

(c) Name a graph that compares drink choice by age group. [1]

Solutions

2.1 a bar chart.

2.2 each category as a share (proportion) of the whole.

2.3 a side-by-side or segmented (stacked) bar chart.

3.1 B.

3.2 B.

3.3 (a) a bar chart. (b) each drink as a share of the whole. (c) a segmented or side-by-side bar chart.