

T1 map	T1 reference map	T1 thematic map
T1 projection	T1 distort	T1 Geographic data
T1 geospatial technologies	T1 GIS	T1 Remote sensing

T1 zhuān tí dì tú	T1 cān kǎo dì tú	T1 dì tú
T1 dì lǐ shù jù	T1 niǔ qū	T1 tóu yǐng
T1 yáo gǎn	T1 dì lǐ xìn xī xì tǒng	T1 dì lǐ kōng jiān jì shù

T1 Absolute location	T1 Relative location	T1 Space–time compression
T1 Distance decay	T1 spatial pattern	T1 clustered
T1 dispersed	T1 Environmental determinism	T1 Possibilism

T1 shí kōng yā suō	T1 xiāng duì wèi zhì	T1 jué duì wèi zhì
T1 jù jí	T1 kōng jiān gé jú	T1 jù lí shuāi jiǎn
T1 kě néng lùn	T1 huán jìng jué dìng lùn	T1 fēn sǎn

T1 cultural landscape	T1 Scale of analysis	T1 region
T1 Formal (uniform) region	T1 Functional (nodal) region	T1 Perceptual (vernacular) region
T2 Population distribution	T2 population density	T2 Arithmetic density

T1 qū yù	T1 fēn xī chǐ dù	T1 wén huà jǐng guān
T1 gǎn zhī qū yù	T1 gōng néng qū yù	T1 jūn zhì qū yù
T2 suàn shù mì dù	T2 rén kǒu mì dù	T2 rén kǒu fēn bù

T2 Physiological density	T2 Agricultural density	T2 Population composition
T2 population pyramid	T2 age cohorts	T2 dependency ratio
T2 Crude birth rate (CBR)	T2 crude death rate (CDR)	T2 Rate of natural increase (RNI)

T2 rén kǒu gòu chéng	T2 nóng yè mì dù	T2 shēng lǐ mì dù
T2 fǔ yǎng bǐ	T2 nián líng zǔ	T2 rén kǒu jīn zì tǎ
T2 zì rán zēng zhǎng lǜ	T2 cū sǐ wáng lǜ	T2 cū chū shēng lǜ

T2 Total fertility rate (TFR)	T2 replacement level	T2 doubling time
T2 Demographic Transition Model (DTM)	T2 epidemiological transition	T2 exponentially
T2 linearly	T2 Neo-Malthusians	T2 Pro-natalist

T2 bèi zēng shí jiān	T2 gēng tì shuǐ píng	T2 zǒng hé shēng yù lǜ
T2 zhǐ shù shì	T2 liú xíng bìng xué zhuǎn biàn	T2 rén kǒu zhuǎn biàn mó xíng
T2 gǔ lì shēng yù	T2 xīn mǎ ěr sà sī zhǔ yì zhě	T2 xiàn xìng

T2 Anti-natalist	T2 aging populations	T2 Migration
T2 push factors	T2 pull factors	T2 Voluntary migration
T2 Forced migration	T2 refugees	T2 brain drain

T2 qiān yí	T2 rén kǒu lǎo líng huà	T2 xiàn zhì shēng yù
T2 zì yuàn qiān yí	T2 lā lì	T2 tuī lì
T2 rén cái wài liú	T2 nàn mín	T2 qiǎng pò qiān yí

T2 remittances	T3 Culture	T3 Material culture
T3 Nonmaterial culture	T3 cultural trait	T3 Cultural relativism
T3 cultural landscape	T3 Sequent occupance	T3 Ethnic enclaves

T3 wù zhì wén huà	T3 wén huà	T2 qiáo huì
T3 wén huà xiāng duì lùn	T3 wén huà tè zhēng	T3 fēi wù zhì wén huà
T3 zú yì jù jū qū	T3 chéng jì zhàn yòng	T3 wén huà jǐng guān

T3 Centripetal forces	T3 centrifugal forces	T3 Acculturation
T3 assimilation	T3 syncretism	T3 lingua franca
T3 Diffusion	T3 hearth	T3 Relocation diffusion

T3 wén huà shì yìng	T3 lí xīn lì	T3 xiàng xīn lì
T3 tōng yòng yǔ	T3 róng hé	T3 tóng huà
T3 qiān yí kuò sàn	T3 yuán dì	T3 kuò sàn

T3 Expansion diffusion	T3 Contagious	T3 Hierarchical
T3 Stimulus	T3 colonialism	T3 imperialism
T3 globalisation	T3 Universalising religions	T3 Ethnic religions

T3 děng jí kuò sàn	T3 chuán rǎn kuò sàn	T3 kuò zhǎn kuò sàn
T3 dì guó zhǔ yì	T3 zhí mín zhǔ yì	T3 cì jī kuò sàn
T3 mín zú zōng jiào	T3 pǔ shì zōng jiào	T3 quán qiú huà

T3 language families	T3 dialects	T3 Cultural convergence
T3 Cultural divergence	T4 Political geography	T4 state
T4 sovereignty	T4 nation	T4 nation-state

T3 wén huà qū tóng	T3 fāng yán	T3 yǔ xì
T4 guó jiā	T4 zhèng zhì dì lǐ xué	T3 wén huà fēn huà
T4 mín zú guó jiā	T4 mín zú	T4 zhǔ quán

T4 multinational state	T4 stateless nation	T4 Territoriality
T4 neocolonialism	T4 Choke points	T4 shatterbelts
T4 boundary	T4 Antecedent	T4 subsequent

T4 líng yù xìng	T4 wú guó jiā mín zú	T4 duō mín zú guó jiā
T4 pò suì dì dài	T4 yān hóu yào dào	T4 xīn zhí mín zhǔ yì
T4 hòu chéng biān jiè	T4 xiān chéng biān jiè	T4 biān jiè

T4 superimposed	T4 relic	T4 UN Convention on the Law of the Sea (UNCLOS)
T4 exclusive economic zone (EEZ)	T4 unitary state	T4 federal state
T4 Gerrymandering	T4 Devolution	T4 autonomy

T4 lián hé guó hǎi yáng fǎ gōng yuē	T4 cán yú biān jiè	T4 dié jiā biān jiè
T4 lián bāng zhì guó jiā	T4 dān yī zhì guó jiā	T4 zhuān shǔ jīng jì qū
T4 zì zhì	T4 quán lì xià fàng	T4 xuǎn qū huà fēn bù gōng

T4 supranational organisations	T4 Centrifugal forces	T4 failed states
T4 Centripetal forces	T4 ethnonationalism	T5 Agriculture
T5 Subsistence agriculture	T5 Commercial agriculture	T5 intensive

T4 shī bài guó jiā	T4 lí xīn lì	T4 chāo guó jiā zǔ zhī
T5 nóng yè	T4 zú yì mín zú zhǔ yì	T4 xiàng xīn lì
T5 jí yuē	T5 shāng yè nóng yè	T5 zì jǐ nóng yè

T5 extensive	T5 Clustered (nucleated)	T5 dispersed
T5 First (Neolithic) Agricultural Revolution	T5 Second Agricultural Revolution	T5 Green Revolution
T5 shifting cultivation	T5 pastoral nomadism	T5 Bid-rent theory

T5 fēn sǎn	T5 jí jù shì	T5 cū fàng
T5 lǚ sè gé mìng	T5 dì èr cì nóng yè gé mìng	T5 xīn shí qì nóng yè gé mìng
T5 jìng zū lǐ lùn	T5 yóu mù	T5 qiān yí nóng yè

T5 plantation	T5 von Thünen model	T5 global supply chain
T5 Agribusiness	T5 export commodities	T5 Fair trade
T5 desertification	T5 food security	T5 GMOs

T5 quán qiú gōng yìng liàn	T5 • féng · dù néng mó xíng	T5 zhòng zhí yuán
T5 gōng píng mào yì	T5 chū kǒu shāng pǐn	T5 nóng yè zōng hé qǐ yè
T5 zhuǎn jī yīn shēng wù	T5 liáng shí ān quán	T5 huāng mò huà

T6 Urbanization	T6 suburb	T6 suburbanization
T6 sprawl	T6 Site	T6 situation
T6 World cities	T6 rank-size rule	T6 primate city

T6 jiāo qū huà	T6 jiāo qū	T6 chéng shì huà
T6 qū wèi	T6 dì diǎn	T6 chéng shì màn yán
T6 shǒu wèi chéng shì	T6 wèi xù guī mó fǎ zé	T6 shì jiè chéng shì

T6 Central place theory	T6 Concentric zone model	T6 Central Business District (CBD)
T6 Sector model	T6 Multiple nuclei model	T6 Zoning
T6 Infrastructure	T6 informal settlements	T6 Smart-growth

T6 zhōng yāng shāng wù qū	T6 tóng xīn yuán mó xíng	T6 zhōng xīn dì lǐ lùn
T6 fēn qū guī huà	T6 duō hé xīn mó xíng	T6 shàn xíng mó xíng
T6 jīng míng zēng zhǎng	T6 fēi zhèng guī zhù qū	T6 jī chǔ shè shī

T6 Greenbelts	T6 urban renewal	T6 gentrification
T6 urban heat island	T7 Industrial Revolution	T7 Break-of-bulk points
T7 Primary sector	T7 Secondary sector	T7 Tertiary sector

T6 zhōng chǎn jiē jí huà	T6 chéng shì gēng xīn	T6 lǚ dài
T7 zhuǎn yùn diǎn	T7 gōng yè gé mìng	T6 chéng shì rè dǎo
T7 dì sān chǎn yè	T7 dì èr chǎn yè	T7 dì yī chǎn yè

T7 Quaternary	T7 Weber's least-cost theory	T7 Development
T7 Gross Domestic Product (GDP) per capita	T7 Human Development Index (HDI)	T7 Gender Inequality Index (GII)
T7 Gini coefficient	T7 Microfinance	T7 Rostow's stages of growth

T7 fā zhǎn	T7 wéi bó zuì xiǎo chéng běn lǐ lùn	T7 dì sì chǎn yè
T7 xìng bié bù píng děng zhǐ shù	T7 rén lèi fā zhǎn zhǐ shù	T7 rén jūn guó nèi shēng chǎn zǒng zhí
T7 luó sī tuō fā zhǎn jiē duàn	T7 xiǎo é xìn dài	T7 jī ní xì shù

T7 Wallerstein's world-systems theory	T7 core	T7 periphery
T7 semi-periphery	T7 dependency	T7 Comparative advantage
T7 Outsourcing	T7 Special economic zones	T7 Sustainable development

T7 biān yuán	T7 hé xīn	T7 wò lēi sī tǎn shì jiè tǐ xī lǐ lùn
T7 bǐ jiào yōu shì	T7 yī fù	T7 bàn biān yuán
T7 kě chí xù fā zhǎn	T7 jīng jì tè qū	T7 wài bāo

T7 Ecotourism	T7 Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs)

T7 kě chí xù fā zhǎn mù biāo	T7 shēng tài lǚ yóu