

T1 rediscovery of classical works	T1 Indigenous populations	T1 commercial and agricultural capitalism
T1 struggle for sovereignty	T1 Italian Renaissance humanists	T1 Petrarch
T1 philological	T1 printing press	T1 civic humanism

T1 商业与农业资本主义 shāng yè yǔ nóng yè zī běn zhǔ yì	T1 原住民 yuán zhù mín	T1 古典著作 gǔ diǎn zhù zuò
T1 彼特拉克 bǐ tè lā kè	T1 人文主义者 rén wén zhǔ yì zhě	T1 主权 zhǔ quán
T1 公民人文主义 gōng mín rén wén zhǔ yì	T1 印刷机 yìn shuā jī	T1 语文学 yǔ wén xué

T1 enhancing their prestige	T1 human-centred naturalism	T1 Christian humanism
T1 Erasmus	T1 religious reform	T1 new monarchies
T1 monopolies on tax collection	T1 employing military force	T1 secular state

T1 基督教人文主义 jī dū jiào rén wén zhǔ yì	T1 以人为中心的自然主义 yǐ rén wéi zhōng xīn de zì rán zhǔ yì	T1 提升声望 tí shēng shēng wàng
T1 新君主国 xīn jūn zhǔ guó	T1 宗教改革 zōng jiào gǎi gé	T1 伊拉斯谟 yī lā sī mó
T1 世俗国家 shì sú guó jiā	T1 军事力量 jūn shì lì liàng	T1 征税垄断权 zhēng shuì lǒng duàn quán

T1 mercantilism	T1 Christianity was a stimulus	T1 through coercion and negotiation
T1 Columbian Exchange	T1 plantation economy	T1 Subsistence agriculture
T1 three-crop rotation	T1 two-crop rotation	T1 sanitation

T1 强制与谈判 qiáng zhì yǔ tán pàn	T1 宗教动因 zōng jiào dòng yīn	T1 重商主义 zhòng shāng zhǔ yì
T1 自给农业 zì jǐ nóng yè	T1 种植园经济 zhòng zhí yuán jīng jì	T1 哥伦布大交换 gē lún bù dà jiāo huàn
T1 卫生 wèi shēng	T1 二圃轮作 èr pǔ lún zuò	T1 三圃轮作 sān pǔ lún zuò

T1 overpopulation	T1 morality	T1 money economy
T1 free peasantry	T1 serfdom was codified	T1 revolt
T1 Little Ice Age	T2 Martin Luther	T2 John Calvin

T1 货币经济 huò bì jīng jì	T1 道德 dào dé	T1 人口过剩 rén kǒu guò shèng
T1 反抗 fǎn kàng	T1 农奴制被法典化 nóng nú zhì bèi fǎ diǎn huà	T1 自由农民 zì yóu nóng mín
T2 加尔文 jiǎ ěr wén	T2 马丁·路德 mǎ dīng · lù dé	T1 小冰期 xiǎo bīng qī

T2 used the printing press	T2 Calvin and the Anabaptists	T2 expanded Ottoman Empire
T2 Edict of Nantes	T2 Peace of Westphalia (1648)	T2 universal Christendom
T2 Catholic Reformation	T2 Jesuit Order	T2 Council of Trent

T2 奥斯曼帝国 ào sī màn dì guó	T2 再洗礼派 zài xǐ lǐ pài	T2 印刷机 yìn shuā jī
T2 普世基督教世界 pǔ shì jī dū jiào shì jiè	T2 威斯特伐利亚和约 wēi sī tè fá lì yà hé yuē	T2 南特敕令 nán tè chì lìng
T2 特伦特会议 tè lún tè huì yì	T2 耶稣会 yē sū huì	T2 天主教改革 tiān zhǔ jiào gǎi gé

T2 separate but complementary tasks	T2 Social dislocation	T2 rituals of public humiliation
T2 Mannerist and Baroque	T2 distortion, drama, and illusion	T3 English Civil War
T3 Glorious Revolution	T3 Parliament	T3 Agricultural Revolution

T2 公开羞辱 gōng kāi xiū rǔ	T2 社会失序 shè huì shī xù	T2 分工互补 fēn gōng hù bǔ
T3 英国内战 yīng guó nèi zhàn	T2 变形、戏剧性与幻觉 biàn xíng 、 xì jù xìng yǔ huàn jué	T2 手法主义与巴洛克 shǒu fǎ zhǔ yì yǔ bā luò kè
T3 农业革命 nóng yè gé mìng	T3 议会 yì huì	T3 光荣革命 guāng róng gé mìng

T3 freed from traditional restrictions	T3 cottage industry	T3 Mercantilism
T3 Dutch Republic	T3 competitive state system	T3 Poland's partition
T3 Louis XIV	T3 Jean-Baptiste Colbert	T3 Peter the Great

T3 重商主义 zhòng shāng zhǔ yì	T3 家庭手工业 jiā tíng shǒu gōng yè	T3 传统限制 chuán tǒng xiàn zhì
T3 波兰被瓜分 bō lán bèi guā fēn	T3 竞争性国家体系 jìng zhēng xìng guó jiā tǐ xì	T3 荷兰共和国 hé lán gòng hé guó
T3 彼得大帝 bǐ dé dà dì	T3 柯尔贝尔 kē ěr bèi ěr	T3 路易十四 lù yì shí sì

T3 Catherine the Great	T4 Scientific Revolution	T4 Copernicus
T4 Galileo	T4 Newton	T4 William Harvey
T4 integrated system	T4 Francis Bacon	T4 René Descartes

T4 哥白尼 gē bái ní	T4 科学革命 kē xué gé mìng	T3 叶卡捷琳娜大帝 yè kǎ jié lín nà dà dì
T4 哈维 hā wéi	T4 牛顿 niú dùn	T4 伽利略 jiā lì lüè
T4 笛卡尔 dí kǎ ěr	T4 培根 péi gēn	T4 整体系统 zhěng tǐ xì tǒng

T4 inductive and deductive reasoning	T4 Enlightenment	T4 Locke
T4 Rousseau	T4 natural rights	T4 social contract
T4 Adam Smith's	T4 free trade	T4 Voltaire

T4 洛克 luò kè	T4 启蒙运动 qǐ méng yùn dòng	T4 归纳与演绎推理 guī nà yǔ yǎn yì tuī lǐ
T4 社会契约 shè huì qì yuē	T4 天赋权利 tiān fù quán lì	T4 卢梭 lú suō
T4 伏尔泰 fú ěr tài	T4 自由贸易 zì yóu mào yì	T4 亚当·斯密 yà dāng · sī mì

T4 Diderot	T4 deism, scepticism, and atheism	T4 salons
T4 European marriage pattern	T4 censorship	T4 literate public
T4 consumer revolution	T4 privacy	T4 enlightened absolutism

T4 沙龙 shā lóng	T4 自然神论、怀疑主义与无神论 zì rán shén lùn 、 huái yí zhǔ yì yǔ wú shén lùn	T4 狄德罗 dí dé luó
T4 识字公众 shí zì gōng zhòng	T4 审查 shěn chá	T4 欧洲婚姻模式 ōu zhōu hūn yīn mó shì
T4 开明专制 kāi míng zhuān zhì	T4 隐私 yǐn sī	T4 消费革命 xiāo fèi gé mìng

T4 Prussia rose to power	T5 fiscal crisis	T5 first, or liberal, phase
T5 constitutional monarchy	T5 hereditary privileges	T5 radical Jacobin republic
T5 Robespierre	T5 Reign of Terror	T5 de-Christianisation

T5 自由派阶段 zì yóu pài jiē duàn	T5 财政危机 cái zhèng wēi jī	T4 普鲁士 pǔ lǔ shì
T5 雅各宾共和国 yǎ gè bīn gòng hé guó	T5 世袭特权 shì xí tè quán	T5 君主立宪 jūn zhǔ lì xiàn
T5 去基督教化 qù jī dū jiào huà	T5 恐怖统治 kǒng bù tǒng zhì	T5 罗伯斯庇尔 luó bó sī bì ěr

T5 mass conscription	T5 Toussaint L'Ouverture	T5 Napoleon
T5 enduring domestic reforms	T5 Congress of Vienna (1814-1815)	T5 Romanticism
T5 challenge to Enlightenment rationality	T5 emotions	T5 religious revival

T5 拿破仑 ná pò lún	T5 卢维杜尔 lú wéi dù ěr	T5 大规模征兵 dà guī mó zhēng bīng
T5 浪漫主义 làng màn zhǔ yì	T5 维也纳会议 wéi yě nà huì yì	T5 持久的国内改革 chí jiǔ de guó nèi gǎi gé
T5 宗教复兴 zōng jiào fù xīng	T5 情感 qíng gǎn	T5 对启蒙理性的挑战 duì qǐ méng lǐ xìng de tiǎo zhàn

T5 Methodism	T6 less social dislocation	T6 second industrial revolution
T6 railroads	T6 promoted population growth	T6 heightened consumerism
T6 Class identity	T6 urban overcrowding	T6 cult of domesticity

T6 第二次工业革命 dì èr cì gōng yè gé mìng	T6 社会失序 shè huì shī xù	T5 循道宗 xún dào zōng
T6 消费主义 xiāo fèi zhǔ yì	T6 人口增长 rén kǒu zēng zhǎng	T6 铁路 tiě lù
T6 家庭崇拜 jiā tíng chóng bài	T6 城市拥挤 chéng shì yōng jǐ	T6 阶级认同 jiē jí rèn tóng

T6 companionate marriage	T6 Concert of Europe	T6 Conservatism
T6 revolutions of 1848	T6 emancipation of the serfs	T6 Liberals
T6 universal male suffrage	T6 Socialists	T6 Marx's scientific socialism

T6 保守主义 bǎo shǒu zhǔ yì	T6 欧洲协调 ōu zhōu xié tiáo	T6 伴侣式婚姻 bàn lǚ shì hūn yīn
T6 自由主义者 zì yóu zhǔ yì zhě	T6 农奴解放 nóng nú jiě fàng	T6 1848 年革命 1848 nián gé mìng
T6 科学社会主义 kē xué shè huì zhǔ yì	T6 社会主义者 shè huì zhǔ yì zhě	T6 男性普选权 nán xìng pǔ xuǎn quán

T6 Anarchists	T6 compulsory public education	T7 subjectivity and individual expression
T7 romantic idealism	T7 Napoleon III	T7 Cavour
T7 Bismarck	T7 Zionism	T7 dual monarchy of Austria-Hungary

T7 主观性与个人表达 zhǔ guān xìng yǔ gè rén biǎo dá	T6 义务教育 yì wù jiào yù	T6 无政府主义者 wú zhèng fǔ zhǔ yì zhě
T7 加富尔 jiā fù ěr	T7 拿破仑三世 ná pò lún sān shì	T7 浪漫主义理想 làng màn zhǔ yì lǐ xiǎng
T7 奥匈二元帝国 ào xiōng èr yuán dì guó	T7 犹太复国主义 yóu tài fù guó zhǔ yì	T7 俾斯麦 bǐ sī mài

T7 Crimean War	T7 Garibaldi's	T7 Bismarck used Realpolitik
T7 complex system of alliances	T7 mutually antagonistic alliances	T7 Charles Darwin
T7 Social Darwinism	T7 Positivism	T7 new relativism in values

T7 现实政治 xiàn shí zhèng zhì	T7 加里波第 jiā lǐ bō dì	T7 克里米亚战争 kè lǐ mǐ yà zhàn zhēng
T7 达尔文 dá ěr wén	T7 彼此敌对的联盟 bǐ cǐ dí duì de lián méng	T7 联盟体系 lián méng tǐ xì
T7 价值相对主义 jià zhí xiāng duì zhǔ yì	T7 实证主义 shí zhèng zhǔ yì	T7 社会达尔文主义 shè huì dá ěr wén zhǔ yì

T7 modernism	T7 Communication and transportation technologies	T7 Advances in medicine
T7 Realist and materialist	T7 Impressionism, Post-Impressionism, and Cubism	T8 trench warfare
T8 protest and insurrection	T8 Russian Revolution	T8 Marxist-Leninist theory

T7 医学进步 yī xué jìn bù	T7 通信与运输技术 tōng xìn yǔ yùn shū jì shù	T7 现代主义 xiàn dài zhǔ yì
T8 堑壕战 qiàn háo zhàn	T7 印象派、后印象派与立体主义 yìn xiàng pài 、 hòu yìn xiàng pài yǔ lì tǐ zhǔ yì	T7 现实主义与唯物主义 xiàn shí zhǔ yì yǔ wéi wù zhǔ yì
T8 马克思列宁主义 mǎ kè sī liè níng zhǔ yì	T8 俄国革命 é guó gé mìng	T8 抗议与起义 kàng yì yǔ qǐ yì

T8 League of Nations	T8 mandate system	T8 Great Depression
T8 undermined Western European democracies	T8 fascism	T8 Stalin
T8 liquidation of the kulaks	T8 catastrophic famine	T8 American isolationism

T8 大萧条 dà xiāo tiáo	T8 委任统治 wěi rèn tǒng zhì	T8 国际联盟 guó jì lián méng
T8 斯大林 sī dà lín	T8 法西斯主义 fǎ xī sī zhǔ yì	T8 削弱西欧民主国家 xuē ruò xī ōu mín zhǔ guó jiā
T8 美国孤立主义 měi guó gū lì zhǔ yì	T8 饥荒 jī huāng	T8 富农 fù nóng

T8 Blitzkrieg	T8 racism and anti-Semitism	T8 ”lost generation”
T8 disillusionment and cynicism	T9 Marshall Plan	T9 United Nations
T9 propaganda campaigns	T9 covert actions	T9 limited ”hot wars”

T8 迷惘的一代 mí wǎng de yí dài	T8 种族主义与反犹太主义 zhǒng zú zhǔ yì yǔ fǎn yóu zhǔ yì	T8 闪电战 shǎn diàn zhàn
T9 联合国 lián hé guó	T9 马歇尔计划 mǎ xiē ěr jì huà	T8 幻灭与犬儒 huàn miè yǔ quǎn rú
T9 有限热战 yǒu xiàn rè zhàn	T9 秘密行动 mì mì xíng dòng	T9 宣传战 xuān chuán zhàn

T9 arms race	T9 NATO	T9 Iron Curtain
T9 central planning	T9 increase in welfare benefits	T9 economic stagnation
T9 welfare state	T9 Mikhail Gorbachev's	T9 perestroika

T9 铁幕 tiě mù	T9 北约 běi yuē	T9 军备竞赛 jūn bèi jìng sài
T9 经济停滞 jīng jì tíng zhì	T9 福利待遇 fú lì dài yù	T9 中央计划 zhōng yāng jì huà
T9 改革 gǎi gé	T9 戈尔巴乔夫 gē ěr bā qiáo fū	T9 福利国家 fú lì guó jiā

T9 glasnost	T9 decolonisation	T9 European Union
T9 migrant workers	T9 altered Europe's religious makeup	T9 eluded consensus
T9 both enthusiasm and criticism	T9 Green parties	T9 sustainable development

T9 欧盟 ōu méng	T9 去殖民化 qù zhí mín huà	T9 开放 kāi fàng
T9 未能形成共识 wèi néng xíng chéng gòng shí	T9 宗教构成 zōng jiào gòu chéng	T9 外来劳工 wài lái láo gōng
T9 可持续发展 kě chí xù fā zhǎn	T9 绿党 lǜ dǎng	T9 既受欢迎也遭批评 jì shòu huān yíng yě zāo pī píng

T9 consumer culture	T9 baby boom

T9

婴儿潮

yīng ér cháo

T9

消费文化

xiāo fèi wén huà