

AP European History

Glossary · 词汇表 · every term in the course, A–Z

English	中文	Pinyin
Adam Smith's	亚当·斯密	yà dāng · sī mì
Advances in medicine	医学进步	yī xué jìn bù
Agricultural Revolution	农业革命	nóng yè gé mìng
altered Europe's religious makeup	宗教构成	zōng jiào gòu chéng
American isolationism	美国孤立主义	měi guó gū lì zhǔ yì
Anarchists	无政府主义者	wú zhèng fǔ zhǔ yì zhě
Anne Robert Jacques Turgot	杜尔哥	dù ěr gē
arms race	军备竞赛	jūn bèi jìng sài
baby boom	婴儿潮	yīng ér cháo
Bismarck	俾斯麦	bǐ sī mài
Bismarck used Realpolitik	现实政治	xiàn shí zhèng zhì
Blitzkrieg	闪电战	shǎn diàn zhàn
both enthusiasm and criticism	既受欢迎也遭批评	jì shòu huān yíng yě zāo pī píng
Calvin and the Anabaptists	再洗礼派	zài xǐ lǐ pài
catastrophic famine	饥荒	jī huāng
Catherine the Great	叶卡捷琳娜大帝	yè kǎ jié lín nà dà dì
Catholic Reformation	天主教改革	tiān zhǔ jiào gǎi gé
Cavour	加富尔	jiā fù ěr
censorship	审查	shěn chá
central planning	中央计划	zhōng yāng jì huà

English	中文	Pinyin
Cesare Beccaria	贝卡里亚	bèi kǎ lǐ yà
challenge to Enlightenment rationality	对启蒙理性的挑战	duì qǐ méng lǐ xìng de tiǎo zhàn
Charles Darwin	达尔文	dá ěr wén
Christian humanism	基督教人文主义	jī dū jiào rén wén zhǔ yì
Christianity was a stimulus	宗教动因	zōng jiào dòng yīn
civic humanism	公民人文主义	gōng mín rén wén zhǔ yì
Class identity	阶级认同	jiē jí rèn tóng
Columbian Exchange	哥伦布大交换	gē lún bù dà jiāo huàn
commercial and agricultural capitalism	商业与农业资本主义	shāng yè yǔ nóng yè zī běn zhǔ yì
Communication and transportation technologies	通信与运输技术	tōng xìn yǔ yùn shū jì shù
companionate marriage	伴侣式婚姻	bàn lǚ shì hūn yīn
competitive state system	竞争性国家体系	jìng zhēng xìng guó jiā tǐ xì
complex system of alliances	联盟体系	lián méng tǐ xì
compulsory public education	义务教育	yì wù jiào yù
Concert of Europe	欧洲协调	ōu zhōu xié tiáo
Congress of Vienna (1814-1815)	维也纳会议	wéi yě nà huì yì
Conservatism	保守主义	bǎo shǒu zhǔ yì
constitutional monarchy	君主立宪	jūn zhǔ lì xiàn
consumer culture	消费文化	xiāo fèi wén huà
consumer revolution	消费革命	xiāo fèi gé mìng
Copernicus	哥白尼	gē bái ní
cottage industry	家庭手工业	jiā tíng shǒu gōng yè

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Council of Trent	特伦特会议	tè lún tè huì yì
covert actions	秘密行动	mì mì xíng dòng
Crimean War	克里米亚战争	kè lǐ mǐ yà zhàn zhēng
cult of domesticity	家庭崇拜	jiā tíng chóng bài
de-Christianisation	去基督教化	qù jī dū jiào huà
decolonisation	去殖民化	qù zhí mín huà
deism, scepticism, and atheism	自然神论、怀疑主 义与无神论	zì rán shén lùn , huái yí zhǔ yì yǔ wú shén lùn
Diderot	狄德罗	dí dé luó
disillusionment and cyni- cism	幻灭与犬儒	huàn miè yǔ quǎn rú
distortion, drama, and illu- sion	变形、戏剧性与幻 觉	biàn xíng 、 xì jù xìng yǔ huàn jué
dual monarchy of Austria- Hungary	奥匈二元帝国	ào xiōng èr yuán dì guó
Dutch Republic	荷兰共和国	hé lán gòng hé guó
economic stagnation	经济停滞	jīng jì tíng zhì
Edict of Nantes	南特敕令	nán tè chì lìng
eluded consensus	未能形成共识	wèi néng xíng chéng gòng shí
emancipation of the serfs	农奴解放	nóng nú jiě fàng
emotions	情感	qíng gǎn
employing military force	军事力量	jūn shì lì liàng
enduring domestic reforms	持久的国内改革	chí jiǔ de guó nèi gǎi gé
English Civil War	英国内战	yīng guó nèi zhàn
enhancing their prestige	提升声望	tí shēng shēng wàng
enlightened absolutism	开明专制	kāi míng zhuān zhì

English	中文	Pinyin
Enlightenment	启蒙运动	qǐ méng yùn dòng
Erasmus	伊拉斯谟	yī lā sī mó
European marriage pattern	欧洲婚姻模式	ōu zhōu hūn yīn mó shì
European Union	欧盟	ōu méng
expanded Ottoman Empire	奥斯曼帝国	ào sī màn dì guó
fascism	法西斯主义	fǎ xī sī zhǔ yì
first, or liberal, phase	自由派阶段	zì yóu pài jiē duàn
fiscal crisis	财政危机	cái zhèng wēi jī
Francis Bacon	培根	péi gēn
free peasantry	自由农民	zì yóu nóng mín
free trade	自由贸易	zì yóu mào yì
freed from traditional restrictions	传统限制	chuán tǒng xiàn zhì
Galileo	伽利略	jiā lì lüè
Garibaldi's	加里波第	jiā lǐ bō dì
glasnost	开放	kāi fàng
Glorious Revolution	光荣革命	guāng róng gé mìng
Great Depression	大萧条	dà xiāo tiáo
Green parties	绿党	lǜ dǎng
heightened consumerism	消费主义	xiāo fèi zhǔ yì
hereditary privileges	世袭特权	shì xí tè quán
human-centred naturalism	以人为中心的自然主义	yǐ rén wéi zhōng xīn de zì rán zhǔ yì
Impressionism, Post-Impressionism, and Cubism	印象派、后印象派与立体主义	yìn xiàng pài 、 hòu yìn xiàng pài yǔ lì tǐ zhǔ yì
increase in welfare benefits	福利待遇	fú lì dài yù

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Indigenous populations	原住民	yuán zhù mín
inductive and deductive reasoning	归纳与演绎推理	guī nà yǔ yǎn yì tuī lǐ
inoculation	接种	jiē zhǒng
integrated system	整体系统	zhěng tǐ xì tǒng
Iron Curtain	铁幕	tiě mù
Italian Renaissance humanists	人文主义者	rén wén zhǔ yì zhě
Jean-Baptiste Colbert	柯尔贝尔	kē ěr bèi ěr
Jesuit Order	耶稣会	yē sū huì
John Calvin	加尔文	jiā ěr wén
League of Nations	国际联盟	guó jì lián méng
less social dislocation	社会失序	shè huì shī xù
Liberals	自由主义者	zì yóu zhǔ yì zhě
limited "hot wars"	有限热战	yǒu xiàn rè zhàn
liquidation of the kulaks	富农	fù nóng
literate public	识字公众	shí zì gōng zhòng
Little Ice Age	小冰期	xiǎo bīng qī
Locke	洛克	luò kè
lost generation	迷惘的一代	mí wǎng de yí dài
Louis XIV	路易十四	lù yì shí sì
mandate system	委任统治	wěi rèn tǒng zhì
Mannerist and Baroque	手法主义与巴洛克	shǒu fǎ zhǔ yì yǔ bā luò kè
Marshall Plan	马歇尔计划	mǎ xiē ěr jì huà
Martin Luther	马丁·路德	mǎ dīng · lù dé

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Marx's scientific socialism	科学社会主义	kē xué shè huì zhǔ yì
Marxist-Leninist theory	马克思列宁主义	mǎ kè sī liè níng zhǔ yì
mass conscription	大规模征兵	dà guī mó zhēng bīng
mercantilism	重商主义	zhòng shāng zhǔ yì
Methodism	循道宗	xún dào zōng
migrant workers	外来劳工	wài lái láo gōng
Mikhail Gorbachev's	戈尔巴乔夫	gē ěr bā qiáo fū
modernism	现代主义	xiàn dài zhǔ yì
money economy	货币经济	huò bì jīng jì
monopolies on tax collection	征税垄断权	zhēng shuì lǒng duàn quán
Montesquieu	孟德斯鸠	mèng dé sī jiū
morality	道德	dào dé
mutually antagonistic alliances	彼此敌对的联盟	bǐ cǐ dí duì de lián méng
Napoleon	拿破仑	ná pò lún
Napoleon III	拿破仑三世	ná pò lún sān shì
NATO	北约	běi yuē
natural rights	天赋权利	tiān fù quán lì
new monarchies	新君主国	xīn jūn zhǔ guó
new relativism in values	价值相对主义	jià zhí xiāng duì zhǔ yì
Newton	牛顿	niú dùn
overpopulation	人口过剩	rén kǒu guò shèng
Parliament	议会	yì huì
Peace of Westphalia (1648)	威斯特伐利亚和约	wēi sī tè fá lì yà hé yuē

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perestroika	改革	gǎi gé
Peter the Great	彼得大帝	bǐ dé dà dì
Petrarch	彼特拉克	bǐ tè lā kè
philological	语文学	yǔ wén xué
plantation economy	种植园经济	zhòng zhí yuán jīng jì
Poland's partition	波兰被瓜分	bō lán bèi guā fēn
Positivism	实证主义	shí zhèng zhǔ yì
printing press	印刷机	yìn shuā jī
privacy	隐私	yǐn sī
promoted population growth	人口增长	rén kǒu zēng zhǎng
propaganda campaigns	宣传战	xuān chuán zhàn
protest and insurrection	抗议与起义	kàng yì yǔ qǐ yì
Prussia rose to power	普鲁士	pǔ lǔ shì
racism and anti-Semitism	种族主义与反犹太主义	zhǒng zú zhǔ yì yǔ fǎn yóu zhǔ yì
radical Jacobin republic	雅各宾共和国	yǎ gè bīn gòng hé guó
railroads	铁路	tiě lù
Realist and materialist	现实主义与唯物主义	xiàn shí zhǔ yì yǔ wéi wù zhǔ yì
rediscovery of classical works	古典著作	gǔ diǎn zhù zuò
Reign of Terror	恐怖统治	kǒng bù tǒng zhì
religious reform	宗教改革	zōng jiào gǎi gé
religious revival	宗教复兴	zōng jiào fù xīng
René Descartes	笛卡尔	dí kǎ ěr
revival of German Pietism	虔敬主义	qián jìng zhǔ yì

English	中文	Pinyin
revolt	反抗	fǎn kàng
revolutions of 1848	1848 年革命	1848 nián gé mìng
rituals of public humiliation	公开羞辱	gōng kāi xiū rǔ
Robespierre	罗伯斯庇尔	luó bó sī bì ěr
romantic idealism	浪漫主义理想	làng màn zhǔ yì lǐ xiǎng
Romanticism	浪漫主义	làng màn zhǔ yì
Rousseau	卢梭	lú suō
Russian Revolution	俄国革命	é guó gé mìng
salons	沙龙	shā lóng
sanitation	卫生	wèi shēng
Scientific Revolution	科学革命	kē xué gé mìng
second industrial revolution	第二次工业革命	dì èr cì gōng yè gé mìng
secular state	世俗国家	shì sú guó jiā
separate but complementary tasks	分工互补	fēn gōng hù bǔ
serfdom was codified	农奴制被法典化	nóng nú zhì bèi fǎ diǎn huà
social contract	社会契约	shè huì qì yuē
Social Darwinism	社会达尔文主义	shè huì dá ěr wén zhǔ yì
Social dislocation	社会失序	shè huì shī xù
Socialists	社会主义者	shè huì zhǔ yì zhě
Stalin	斯大林	sī dà lín
struggle for sovereignty	主权	zhǔ quán
subjectivity and individual expression	主观性与个人表达	zhǔ guān xìng yǔ gè rén biǎo dá
Subsistence agriculture	自给农业	zì jǐ nóng yè

English	中文	Pinyin
sustainable development	可持续发展	kě chí xù fā zhǎn
three-crop rotation	三圃轮作	sān pǔ lún zuò
through coercion and negotiation	强制与谈判	qiáng zhì yǔ tán pàn
Toussaint L'Ouverture	卢维杜尔	lú wéi dù ěr
trench warfare	堑壕战	qiàn háo zhàn
two-crop rotation	二圃轮作	èr pǔ lún zuò
undermined Western European democracies	削弱西欧民主国家	xuē ruò xī ōu mín zhǔ guó jiā
United Nations	联合国	lián hé guó
universal Christendom	普世基督教世界	pǔ shì jī dū jiào shì jiè
universal male suffrage	男性普选权	nán xìng pǔ xuǎn quán
urban overcrowding	城市拥挤	chéng shì yōng jǐ
used the printing press	印刷机	yìn shuā jī
Voltaire	伏尔泰	fú ěr tài
welfare state	福利国家	fú lì guó jiā
William Harvey	哈维	hā wéi
Zionism	犹太复国主义	yóu tài fù guó zhǔ yì