

Renaissance and Exploration

AP European History · Vocabulary

Write each word 3 times. 把每个单词抄写三遍。

English	中文	Write it 3 times (English)		
rediscovery of classical works	古典著作	_____	_____	_____
Indigenous populations	原住民	_____	_____	_____
commercial and agricultural capitalism	商业与农业资本主义	_____	_____	_____
struggle for sovereignty	主权	_____	_____	_____
varying degrees of political centralisation	政治集权	_____	_____	_____
Italian Renaissance humanists	人文主义者	_____	_____	_____
Petrarch	彼特拉克	_____	_____	_____
philological	语文学	_____	_____	_____
printing press	印刷机	_____	_____	_____
civic humanism	公民人文主义	_____	_____	_____
enhancing their prestige	提升声望	_____	_____	_____
human-centred naturalism	以人为中心的自然主义	_____	_____	_____
Christian humanism	基督教人文主义	_____	_____	_____
Erasmus	伊拉斯谟	_____	_____	_____
religious reform	宗教改革	_____	_____	_____

English	中文	Write it 3 times (English)		
the invention of printing promoted the dissemination of new ideas	新思想的传播			
new monarchies	新君主国			
monopolies on tax collection	征税垄断权			
employing military force	军事力量			
secular state	世俗国家			
Advances in navigation, cartography, and military technology	航海、制图与军事技术			
mercantilism	重商主义			
Christianity was a stimulus	宗教动因			
through coercion and negotiation	强制与谈判			
Columbian Exchange	哥伦布大交换			
shifted the centre of economic power in Europe from the Mediterranean to the Atlantic states	从地中海转向大西洋			
expanded the trade of enslaved Africans	奴隶贸易			
plantation economy	种植园经济			
Innovations in banking and finance	银行与金融			
money economy	货币经济			

English	中文	Write it 3 times (English)		
free peasantry	自由农民	_____	_____	_____
serfdom was codified	农奴制被法典化	_____	_____	_____
revolt	反抗	_____	_____	_____
Little Ice Age	小冰期	_____	_____	_____