

Exercise walk-through

Ideologies of Change and Reform Movements ■ 6.7

eXercise

You must be able to

- state liberalism's commitments and its internal debate
- state what radicals and republicans demanded
- describe socialism's development and Marx's distinguishing feature
- state anarchism's claim

Method — Liberalism

Liberals emphasised popular sovereignty, individual rights and enlightened self-interest **but debated** the extent to which all groups should actively participate in governance. The disagreement is inside liberalism.

Method — Radicals and republicans

They demanded universal **male** suffrage and full citizenship without regard to wealth and property; **some** argued such rights should extend to women.

Method — Socialism

Socialists called for redistribution of society's resources and wealth and evolved from a utopian to a Marxist scientific critique. Marx's account is distinguished by its **deterministic** analysis of society and historical evolution.

Method — Anarchism

Anarchists asserted that **all forms** of governmental authority were unnecessary and should be overthrown and replaced with a society based on voluntary cooperation.

Practice 2.1 ■ 3 marks

State liberalism's three commitments and its internal debate.

Solution 2.1

Worked steps

popular sovereignty **B1**; individual rights and enlightened self-interest **B1**; a debate over the extent of participation **B1**.

Practice 2.2 ■ 2 marks

State what radicals demanded and what some added.

Solution 2.2

Method: Radicals and republicans

Worked steps

universal male suffrage and full citizenship without regard to wealth or property **B1**;
some argued rights should extend to women **B1**.

Practice 2.3 ■ 1 mark

Marx's socialism is distinguished from earlier socialism.

- (a) State the distinguishing feature.
- (b) State what it claims beyond injustice.

Solution 2.3

Method: Socialism

Worked steps

(a) a deterministic analysis of society and historical evolution **B1**. (b) that capitalism's outcome is determined, not only that it is unjust **B1**.

Exam-style 3.1 ■ 1 mark

Anarchists rejected

- A** one form of government
- B** all forms of governmental authority
- C** private property only
- D** industry

Solution 3.1

- A** one form of government
- B** all forms of governmental authority 
- C** private property only
- D** industry

Worked steps

- B.** all forms, not a preference among governments.

Exam-style 3.2 ■ 1 mark

The suffrage radicals demanded was universal

- A** adult suffrage
- B** male suffrage
- C** property-based suffrage
- D** no suffrage

Solution 3.2

Method: Radicals and republicans

A adult suffrage

B male suffrage



C property-based suffrage

D no suffrage

Worked steps

B. the CED specifies male suffrage.

Exam-style 3.3 ■ 2 marks

Four ideologies attack four different parts of the existing order.

- (a) Match each to the part it attacks.
- (b) Explain why naming the target is the strong move.

Solution 3.3

Worked steps

(a) liberalism-legitimacy and rights; radicalism-the franchise; socialism-property and distribution; anarchism-authority itself **B2**. (b) it shows the ideologies differ in what they think the state is for **B1**, not only in how far they would go **B1**.