

T1 rhetoꀀical situation	T1 exigence	T1 purpose
T1 audience	T1 context	T1 claims
T1 evidence and/or reasoning	T1 Question 1, Synthesis	T1 Question 2, Rhetorical Analysis

T1 目的 mù dì	T1 促因 cù yīn	T1 修辞情境 xiū cí qíng jìng
T1 主张 zhǔ zhāng	T1 语境 yǔ jìng	T1 受众 shòu zhòng
T1 修辞分析 xiū cí fēn xī	T1 综合写作 zōng hé xiě zuò	T1 证据与推理 zhèng jù yǔ tuī lǐ

T1 Question 3, Argument	T2 appeals	T2 modes of persuasion
T2 credibility	T2 sufficient evidence	T2 thesis
T3 line of reasoning	T3 commentary	T3 Synthesis

T2 说服方式 shuō fú fāng shì	T2 诉求 sù qiú	T1 论证写作 lùn zhèng xiě zuò
T2 论点 lùn diǎn	T2 充分的证据 chōng fèn de zhèng jù	T2 可信度 kě xìn dù
T3 综合 zōng hé	T3 评述 píng shù	T3 推理线索 tuī lǐ xiàn suǒ

T3 attribution and citation	T3 Methods of development	T3 narration
T3 cause-effect	T4 introduction	T4 conclusion
T4 comparison-contrast	T4 definition or description	T5 coherence

T3 叙述 xù shù	T3 展开方法 zhǎn kāi fāng fǎ	T3 归属与引用 guī shǔ yǔ yǐn yòng
T4 结论 jié lùn	T4 引言 yǐn yán	T3 因果 yīn guǒ
T5 连贯 lián guàn	T4 定义与描写 dìng yì yǔ miáo xiě	T4 比较对照 bǐ jiào duì zhào

T5 style	T5 Repetition	T5 synonyms
T5 pronoun references	T5 parallel structure	T5 Transitional elements
T5 connotative and denotative meanings	T6 tone	T6 shifts in tone

T5 同义词 tóng yì cí	T5 重复 chóng fù	T5 文体 wén tǐ
T5 过渡成分 guò dù chéng fèn	T5 平行结构 píng xíng jié gòu	T5 代词指代 dài cí zhǐ dài
T6 语调转变 yǔ diào zhuǎn biàn	T6 语调 yǔ diào	T5 内涵义与外延义 nèi hán yì yǔ wài yán yì

T7 qualification	T7 oversimplification or generalisation	T7 independent
T7 Subordination and coordination	T8 style	T8 syntax and diction
T8 Irony	T8 Modifiers	T8 Parenthetical elements

T7 独立分句 dú lì fēn jù	T7 过度简化与以偏概全 guò dù jiǎn huà yǔ yǐ piān gài quán	T7 限定 xiàn dìng
T8 句法与措辞 jù fǎ yǔ cuò cí	T8 文体 wén tǐ	T7 从属与并列 cóng shǔ yǔ bìng liè
T8 插入成分 chā rù chéng fèn	T8 修饰成分 xiū shì chéng fèn	T8 反讽 fǎn fěng

T9 support, complement, or contradict	T9 Concede	T9 Rebut
T9 Refute		

T9 反驳 fǎn bó	T9 让步 ràng bù	T9 支持、补充或反驳 zhī chí 、 bǔ chōng huò fǎn bó
		T9 驳倒 bó dǎo