

2.7 while Loops

Name: _____ Class: _____ Date: _____

Total: 9 marks**KEY WORDS** while loop 当型循环 • loop control variable 循环控制变量 • infinite loop 无限循环

Objective

Build the skills to answer exam questions on **while loops**.

You must be able to:

- write a **while loop** 当型循环 that repeats while its condition is **true**
- understand that the condition is tested **before** each pass
- update a **loop control variable** 循环控制变量 so the loop makes progress

1 Worked examples

Study these first. Each one shows the method for a question type used later.

■ while loop

```
int i = 0, sum = 0;
while (i < 3) {    // tested before each pass
    sum += i;
    i++;          // update, or the loop never ends
}
```

■ Progress toward stopping

The **loop control variable** must change so the condition eventually becomes **false**; otherwise the loop runs forever (an infinite loop).

2 Practice

2.1 State when a while loop tests its condition. [1]

2.2 State what happens if the loop control variable is never updated. [1]

2.3 Trace: `int i = 0, sum = 0; while (i < 3) { sum += i; i++; }`. State the fi-

nal `sum`.

[2]

3 Exam-style questions

3.1 A while loop tests its condition

[1]

- **A** after each pass
 - **B** before each pass
 - **C** never
 - **D** only once at the end
-

3.2 A loop whose control variable never changes may become

[1]

- **A** a for loop
 - **B** an infinite loop
 - **C** a method
 - **D** a cast
-

3.3 `int n = 1; while (n <= 4) { System.out.print(n); n++; }`

(a) State the output.

[1]

(b) State the final value of `n`.

[1]

(c) State when the condition is checked.

[1]

Solutions

2.1 before each pass through the loop.

2.2 the loop never stops (an infinite loop).

2.3 $0 + 1 + 2 = 3$.

3.1 B.

3.2 B.

3.3 (a) 1234. (b) 5. (c) before each pass.