

Question 40 (Answer: C)

- A non-specific response acts the same way against any pathogen.
- Phagocytosis by a neutrophil does not depend on which bacterium it is.
- The other options all involve recognising a particular antigen, so they are specific.

Question 39 (Answer: D)

- A self antigen is a molecule on the body's *own* cells.
- A glycoprotein on a macrophage is part of the person's own tissue.
- The other three all come from a pathogen, so they are non-self.