

# The allocation of resources

## IGCSE Economics · Vocabulary

Write each word 3 times. 把每个单词抄写三遍。

| English                                                                                                  | 中文    | Write it 3 times (English) |       |       |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|----------------------------|-------|-------|
|  microeconomics         | 微观经济学 | _____                      | _____ | _____ |
|  macroeconomics         | 宏观经济学 | _____                      | _____ | _____ |
|  market                 | 市场    | _____                      | _____ | _____ |
|  price mechanism        | 价格机制  | _____                      | _____ | _____ |
|  allocate               | 配置    | _____                      | _____ | _____ |
|  resources              | 资源    | _____                      | _____ | _____ |
|  signalling             | 信号    | _____                      | _____ | _____ |
|  incentive             | 激励    | _____                      | _____ | _____ |
|  firms                | 企业    | _____                      | _____ | _____ |
|  rationing            | 配给    | _____                      | _____ | _____ |
|  demand               | 需求    | _____                      | _____ | _____ |
|  good                 | 物品    | _____                      | _____ | _____ |
|  consumers            | 消费者   | _____                      | _____ | _____ |
|  law of demand        | 需求定律  | _____                      | _____ | _____ |
|  inverse relationship | 反向关系  | _____                      | _____ | _____ |

| English                                                                                                 | 中文     | Write it 3 times (English) |  |  |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|----------------------------|--|--|
|  ceteris paribus       | 其他条件不变 |                            |  |  |
|  quantity demanded     | 需求量    |                            |  |  |
|  demand curve          | 需求曲线   |                            |  |  |
|  shift                 | 移动     |                            |  |  |
|  income                | 收入     |                            |  |  |
|  tastes                | 偏好     |                            |  |  |
|  substitutes           | 替代品    |                            |  |  |
|  complements           | 互补品    |                            |  |  |
|  population            | 人口     |                            |  |  |
|  advertising          | 广告     |                            |  |  |
|  supply              | 供给     |                            |  |  |
|  law of supply       | 供给定律   |                            |  |  |
|  direct relationship | 正向关系   |                            |  |  |
|  quantity supplied   | 供给量    |                            |  |  |
|  supply curve        | 供给曲线   |                            |  |  |
|  costs of production | 生产成本   |                            |  |  |
|  technology          | 技术     |                            |  |  |
|  tax                 | 税收     |                            |  |  |

| English                                                                                                        | 中文     | Write it 3 times (English) |  |  |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|----------------------------|--|--|
|  subsidy                      | 补贴     |                            |  |  |
|  equilibrium                  | 均衡     |                            |  |  |
|  disequilibrium               | 非均衡    |                            |  |  |
|  excess demand                | 超额需求   |                            |  |  |
|  shortage                     | 短缺     |                            |  |  |
|  excess supply                | 超额供给   |                            |  |  |
|  surplus                      | 过剩     |                            |  |  |
|  price elasticity of demand   | 需求价格弹性 |                            |  |  |
|  determinants                 | 决定因素   |                            |  |  |
|  elastic                     | 富有弹性   |                            |  |  |
|  inelastic                  | 缺乏弹性   |                            |  |  |
|  unit elastic               | 单位弹性   |                            |  |  |
|  total revenue              | 总收益    |                            |  |  |
|  total expenditure          | 总支出    |                            |  |  |
|  price elasticity of supply | 供给价格弹性 |                            |  |  |
|  spare capacity             | 闲置产能   |                            |  |  |
|  stocks                     | 库存     |                            |  |  |
|  market economy             | 市场经济   |                            |  |  |

| English                                                                                            | 中文   | Write it 3 times (English) |       |       |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------|----------------------------|-------|-------|
|  planned economy  | 计划经济 | _____                      | _____ | _____ |
|  market failure   | 市场失灵 | _____                      | _____ | _____ |
|  inefficient      | 低效率  | _____                      | _____ | _____ |
|  private cost     | 私人成本 | _____                      | _____ | _____ |
|  external cost    | 外部成本 | _____                      | _____ | _____ |
|  social cost      | 社会成本 | _____                      | _____ | _____ |
|  private benefit  | 私人效益 | _____                      | _____ | _____ |
|  external benefit | 外部效益 | _____                      | _____ | _____ |
|  social benefit   | 社会效益 | _____                      | _____ | _____ |
|  merit goods     | 有益物品 | _____                      | _____ | _____ |
|  demerit goods  | 有害物品 | _____                      | _____ | _____ |
|  public goods   | 公共物品 | _____                      | _____ | _____ |
|  monopoly       | 垄断   | _____                      | _____ | _____ |
|  mixed economy  | 混合经济 | _____                      | _____ | _____ |
|  private sector | 私营部门 | _____                      | _____ | _____ |
|  public sector  | 公共部门 | _____                      | _____ | _____ |
|  intervention   | 干预   | _____                      | _____ | _____ |
|  maximum price  | 最高价格 | _____                      | _____ | _____ |

| English                                                                                            | 中文   | Write it 3 times (English) |       |       |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------|----------------------------|-------|-------|
|  minimum price    | 最低价格 | _____                      | _____ | _____ |
|  indirect tax     | 间接税  | _____                      | _____ | _____ |
|  regulation       | 监管   | _____                      | _____ | _____ |
|  direct provision | 直接提供 | _____                      | _____ | _____ |