

# Reproduction

## IGCSE Biology · Vocabulary

Write each word 3 times. 把每个单词抄写三遍。

| English                                                                                                | 中文   | Write it 3 times (English) |       |       |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------|----------------------------|-------|-------|
|  reproduction         | 生殖   | _____                      | _____ | _____ |
|  asexual reproduction | 无性生殖 | _____                      | _____ | _____ |
|  parent               | 亲本   | _____                      | _____ | _____ |
|  offspring            | 后代   | _____                      | _____ | _____ |
|  genes                | 基因   | _____                      | _____ | _____ |
|  environment          | 环境   | _____                      | _____ | _____ |
|  sexual reproduction  | 有性生殖 | _____                      | _____ | _____ |
|  fusion              | 融合   | _____                      | _____ | _____ |
|  nuclei             | 细胞核  | _____                      | _____ | _____ |
|  gametes            | 配子   | _____                      | _____ | _____ |
|  zygote             | 合子   | _____                      | _____ | _____ |
|  fertilisation      | 受精   | _____                      | _____ | _____ |
|  variation          | 变异   | _____                      | _____ | _____ |
|  haploid            | 单倍体  | _____                      | _____ | _____ |
|  chromosomes        | 染色体  | _____                      | _____ | _____ |

| English                                                                                               | 中文   | Write it 3 times (English) |  |  |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------|----------------------------|--|--|
|  diploid             | 二倍体  |                            |  |  |
|  sepals              | 萼片   |                            |  |  |
|  petals              | 花瓣   |                            |  |  |
|  insects             | 昆虫   |                            |  |  |
|  stamens             | 雄蕊   |                            |  |  |
|  filament            | 花丝   |                            |  |  |
|  anther              | 花药   |                            |  |  |
|  pollen grains       | 花粉粒  |                            |  |  |
|  carpel              | 雌蕊   |                            |  |  |
|  stigma             | 柱头   |                            |  |  |
|  style             | 花柱   |                            |  |  |
|  ovary             | 子房   |                            |  |  |
|  ovules            | 胚珠   |                            |  |  |
|  pollination       | 传粉   |                            |  |  |
|  self-pollination  | 自花传粉 |                            |  |  |
|  cross-pollination | 异花传粉 |                            |  |  |
|  pollinators       | 传粉者  |                            |  |  |
|  pollen tube       | 花粉管  |                            |  |  |

| English                                                                                           | 中文  | Write it 3 times (English) |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|----------------------------|
|  seed            | 种子  | _____                      |
|  germinate       | 萌发  | _____                      |
|  oxygen          | 氧气  | _____                      |
|  temperature     | 温度  | _____                      |
|  testes          | 睾丸  | _____                      |
|  sperm           | 精子  | _____                      |
|  testosterone    | 睾酮  | _____                      |
|  scrotum         | 阴囊  | _____                      |
|  sperm ducts     | 输精管 | _____                      |
|  prostate gland | 前列腺 | _____                      |
|  urethra       | 尿道  | _____                      |
|  penis         | 阴茎  | _____                      |
|  ovaries       | 卵巢  | _____                      |
|  egg cells     | 卵细胞 | _____                      |
|  oestrogen     | 雌激素 | _____                      |
|  oviducts      | 输卵管 | _____                      |
|  uterus        | 子宫  | _____                      |
|  cervix        | 子宫颈 | _____                      |

| English                            | 中文   | Write it 3 times (English) |  |  |
|------------------------------------|------|----------------------------|--|--|
| ↓ vagina                           | 阴道   |                            |  |  |
| —○ flagellum                       | 鞭毛   |                            |  |  |
| [↻] mitochondria                   | 线粒体  |                            |  |  |
| ✂ enzymes                          | 酶    |                            |  |  |
| △ acrosome                         | 顶体   |                            |  |  |
| ⊖ jelly coat                       | 胶质层  |                            |  |  |
| ⊙ embryo                           | 胚胎   |                            |  |  |
| ⚓ implants                         | 植入   |                            |  |  |
| 😊 fetus                            | 胎儿   |                            |  |  |
| ⊙ placenta                         | 胎盘   |                            |  |  |
| 🌀 umbilical cord                   | 脐带   |                            |  |  |
| ○ amniotic sac                     | 羊膜囊  |                            |  |  |
| 💧 amniotic fluid                   | 羊水   |                            |  |  |
| 🦠 pathogens                        | 病原体  |                            |  |  |
| 💀 toxins                           | 毒素   |                            |  |  |
| ↗ puberty                          | 青春期  |                            |  |  |
| ⚡ hormones                         | 激素   |                            |  |  |
| ♂ secondary sexual characteristics | 第二性征 |                            |  |  |

| English                                                                                                          | 中文    | Write it 3 times (English) |       |       |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|----------------------------|-------|-------|
|  menstrual cycle                | 月经周期  | _____                      | _____ | _____ |
|  ovulation                      | 排卵    | _____                      | _____ | _____ |
|  progesterone                   | 孕酮    | _____                      | _____ | _____ |
|  pregnancy                      | 怀孕    | _____                      | _____ | _____ |
|  sexually transmitted infection | 性传播感染 | _____                      | _____ | _____ |
|  infection                      | 感染    | _____                      | _____ | _____ |
|  virus                          | 病毒    | _____                      | _____ | _____ |